# Official Publication of the STATE BAR of New MEXICO BARBOULLETIN





Tequila - Make It a Double, by Anthony Abbate

Abbate Fine Art, Santa Fe

## Inside This Issue

Board of Bar Commissioners May 6 Meeting Agenda4
Proclamations from the Supreme Court of New Mexico7
An Interview with Justice Minzner Outstanding Advocacy for Women Award Winner Rosemary Traub9
A Great Day to be a New Mexico Lawyer—
Spring Swearing-in Ceremony10

Hearsay/In Memoriam
Disciplinary Quarterly Report14
Clerk's Certificates
From the New Mexico Court of Appeals
2016-NMCA-015, No. 32,374: State v. Astorga



Local Company. National Reach.

We offer service of process and skip tracing backed up by technology, experienced professional investigators, and concierge quality customer service to our clients.



(505) . 433 . 4576 www.ancillarylegal.support



#### Officers, Board of Bar Commissioners

J. Brent Moore, President Scotty A. Holloman, President-elect Dustin K. Hunter, Vice President Gerald G. Dixon, Secretary Treasurer Mary Martha Chicoski, Immediate Past President

#### **Board of Editors**

Bruce Herr, Chair Jamshid Askar Nicole L. Banks Alex Cotoia Curtis Hayes Andrew Sefzik Michael Sievers Mark Standridge Nancy Vincent Carolyn Wolf

#### **State Bar Staff**

Executive Director Joe Conte Communications Coordinator/Editor Evann Kleinschmidt 505-797-6087 • notices@nmbar.org Graphic Designer Julie Schwartz jschwartz@nmbar.org Account Executive Marcia C. Ulibarri 505-797-6058 • mulibarri@nmbar.org Digital Print Center Manager Brian Sanchez Assistant Michael Rizzo

©2016, State Bar of New Mexico. No part of this publication may be reprinted or otherwise reproduced without the publisher's written permission. The Bar Bulletin has the authority to edit letters and materials submitted for publication. Publishing and editorial decisions are based on the quality of writing, the timeliness of the article, and the potential interest to readers. Appearance of an article, editorial, feature, column, advertisement or photograph in the Bar Bulletin does not constitute an endorsement by the Bar Bulletin or the State Bar of New Mexico. The views expressed are those of the authors, who are solely responsible for the accuracy of their citations and quotations. State Bar members receive the Bar Bulletin as part of their annual dues. The Bar Bulletin is available at the subscription rate of \$125 per year and is available online at www.nmbar.org.

The *Bar Bulletin* (ISSN 1062-6611) is published weekly by the State Bar of New Mexico, 5121 Masthead NE, Albuquerque, NM 87109-4367. Periodicals postage paid at Albuquerque, NM. Postmaster: Send address changes to *Bar Bulletin*, PO Box 92860, Albuquerque, NM 87199-2860.

505-797-6000 • 800-876-6227 • Fax: 505-828-3765 email: address@nmbar.org • www.nmbar.org

May 4, 2016, Vol. 55, No. 18

## Table of Contents.

Notices	4
Proclamations from the Supreme Court of New Mexico:	
Law Day Recognition	7
Juror Appreciation Week Recognition	8
An Interview with Justice Minzner Outstanding Advocacy for Women Award Winner	9
A Great Day to be a New Mexico Lawyer—Spring Swearing-in Ceremony	10
Hearsay/In Memoriam	12
Disciplinary Quarterly Report: January 1–March 31, 2016	14
Legal Education Calendar	16
Writs of Certiorari	18
Court of Appeals Opinions List	20
Clerk's Certificates	21
Recent Rule-Making Activity	24
Opinions	

#### From the New Mexico Court of Appeals

2016-NMCA-015, No. 32,374: State v. Astorga	
---	--

#### Meetings

#### May

4

6

Employment and Labor Law Section BOD, noon, State Bar Center

**Criminal Law Section BOD,** Noon, Kelley & Boone, Albuquerque

#### 10

Appellate Practice Section BOD, Noon, teleconference

#### 11

**Children's Law Section BOD,** Noon, Juvenile Justice Center

**11 Taxation Section BOD,** 11 a.m., teleconference

**12 Business Law Section BOD,** 4 p.m., teleconference

#### 12

Public Law Section BOD, Noon, Montgomery and Andrews, Santa Fe

13 Elder Law Section BOD, Noon, State Bar Center

13 Prosecutors Section Noon, State Bar Center

### State Bar Workshops

#### May

#### 4 Divorce Options Workshop:

6–8 p.m., State Bar Center, Albuquerque, 505-797-6003

**Civil Legal Clinic:** 10 a.m.–1 p.m., Second Judicial District Court, Albuquerque, 1-877-266-9861

#### 4

Legal Resources for the Elderly Program 10–11:15 a.m., presentation; noon–1 p.m., POA/AHCD Clinics Cibola Senior Citizens Center, Grants 1-800-876-6657

18

**Family Law Clinic:** 10 a.m.–1 p.m., Second Judicial District Court, Albuquerque, 1-877-266-9861

#### 24

**Legal Resources for the Elderly Program** 9:30–10:45 a.m., presentation; 12:30–1:30 p.m., POA/AHCD Clinics Mary Esther Gonzales Senior Center, Santa Fe, 1-800-876-6657

#### 25

**Consumer Debt/Bankruptcy Workshop:** 6–9 p.m., State Bar Center, Albuquerque, 505-797-6094

**Cover Artist**: Anthony Abbate discovers the relationship between realism and abstract with his versed series on Cactus, Cacti and Cactuses. He was born in Providence, R.I., in 1949 and has been a resident of Santa Fe since 1981. He studied fine arts at Rhode Island College and has been creating various forms of artwork for more than 30 years. Every detail of Abbate's series invites the viewer to study more of the composition that unfolds in his subjects. Contact Abbate Fine Art at www.abbatefineart.com for more of his work.

#### COURT NEWS New Mexico Supreme Court Board of Legal Specialization Comments Solicited

The following attorney is applying for certification as a specialist in the area of law identified. Application is made under the New Mexico Board of Legal Specialization, Rules 19-101 through 19-312 NMRA, which provide that the names of those seeking to qualify shall be released for publication. Further, attorneys and others are encouraged to comment upon any of the applicant's qualifications within 30 days after the publication of this notice. Address comments to New Mexico Board of Legal Specialization, PO Box 93070, Albuquerque, NM 87199.

Workers' Compensation Law Jeffrey C. Brown

#### Bernalillo County Metropolitan Court Specialty Courts Education Day

Members of the legal community are invited to attend Specialty Courts Education Day at 2:30-4:30 p.m., May 20, at the Bernalillo County Metropolitan Court in the Jury Assembly Room. Learn what is new in the existing specialty courts and about two new diversion programs: Veterans Court and the Pre-Adjudication Animal Welfare (P.A.W.) Court. After the presentation, program judges and staff will be available to answer questions regarding eligibility, requirements and how these programs are making a difference in the community. Refreshments will be available. For more information, contact Camille Baca at 505-841-9897.

### STATE BAR NEWS

#### **Attorney Support Groups**

- May 9, 5:30 p.m. UNM School of Law, 1117 Stanford NE, Albuquerque, King Room in the Law Library (the group meets on the second Monday of the month). To increase access, teleconference participation is now available. Dial 1-866-640-4044 and enter code 7976003#.
- May 16, 7:30 a.m. First United Methodist Church, 4th and Lead SW, Albuquerque (the group meets the third Monday of the month.)
- June 6, 5:30 p.m. First United Methodist Church, 4th and Lead SW, Albuquerque (the group meets the first Monday of the month.)

## **Professionalism Tip**

#### With respect to opposing parties and their counsel:

I will not serve motions and pleadings that will unfairly limit the other party's opportunity to respond.

For more information, contact Hilary Noskin, 505-449-7984 or Bill Stratvert, 505-242-6845.

#### Annual Awards Call for Nominations

The State Bar of New Mexico Annual Awards are presented each year to recognize those who have distinguished themselves or who have made exemplary contributions to the State Bar or legal profession in 2015 or 2016. Nominations are now being accepted for the 2016 State Bar of New Mexico Annual Awards. They will be presented Aug. 19 during the 2016 Annual Meeting-Bench and Bar Conference at the Buffalo Thunder Resort in Santa Fe. The deadline for nominations is May 20. A letter of nomination for each nominee should be sent to Joe Conte, Executive Director, State Bar of New Mexico, PO Box 92860, Albuquerque, NM 87199-2860; fax 505-828-3765; or email jconte@nmbar.org. For award details and nomination requirements, visit www.nmbar.org > for Members > Annual Meeting > Annual Awards.

#### Board of Bar Commissioners Meeting Agenda

Noon, May 6, State Bar Center

- 1. Approval of Feb. 26 meeting minutes
- 2. Finance Committee Report
- 3. Financials
- 4. Access to Justice Fund Committee Update
- 5. Executive Committee Report
- 6. Executive Session
- 7. Bylaws and Policies Committee Report and Recommendations
- 8. Appointment to ABA House of Delegates
- 9. Appointment to Civil Legal Services Commission
- 10. Appointment to Judicial Standards Commission
- 11. Discussion of Lifetime Achievement Award
  - 12. Annual Award Update
  - 13. Supreme Court Case Update
  - 14. Discussion of Jiffy Committee
  - 15. Bar Center Committee Report
  - 16. President Report
  - 17. Executive Director Report

- 18. Bar Commissioner District and Division (SLD, YLD and PD) Reports
- 19. New Business

#### Criminal Law Section District Attorney Candidate Forum

The Criminal Law Section invites members of the legal community, public and the media to its Second Judicial District Attorney Candidate Forum at 5:30-7:30 p.m., May 12, at the State Bar Center. Democratic primary opponents, Raul Torrez and Ed Perea, have agreed to participate. The event will be moderated by Elaine Baumgartel, news director at KUNM and local host of NPR's Morning Edition. Seating is first-come, first-served. Questions will be chosen by the Criminal Law Section Board of Directors and will be provided to the candidates prior to the event. Candidates will have 3 minutes for opening statements, 15 minutes to answer each question, 1 minute for rebuttal responses when appropriate, and 2 minutes for closing statements. To submit candidate questions (anonymously or not) or for additional information, contact Criminal Law Section Chair Julpa Davé or Joshua Boone, at NMCrimLawSection@gmail.com.

### Entrepreneurs in Community Lawyering

#### Now Accepting Applications

The New Mexico State Bar Foundation announces its new legal incubator initiative, Entrepreneurs in Community Lawyering. ECL will help new attorneys to start successful and profitable, solo and small firm practices throughout New Mexico. Each year, ECL will accept three licensed attorneys with 0-3 years of practice who are passionate about starting their own solo or small firm practice. ECL is a 24 month program that will provide extensive training in both the practice of law and how to run a law practice as a successful business. ECL will provide subsidized office space, office equipment, State Bar licensing fees, CLE and mentorship fees. ECL will begin operations in October and the Bar Foundation is now accepting applications from qualified practitioners. To view the program description, www.nmbar.org/ECL. For more informa-

www.nmbar.org

tion, contact Director of Legal Services Stormy Ralstin at 505-797-6053.

#### **Young Lawyers Division Volunteers Needed for Veterans** Legal Clinic on May 10

The Young Lawyers Division and the New Mexico Veterans Affairs Health Care System are holding clinics for the Veterans Civil Justice Legal Initiative from 8:30 a.m.-10:30 a.m., the second Tuesday of each month at the New Mexico Veterans Memorial, 1100 Louisiana Blvd. SE, Albuquerque. Breakfast and orientation for volunteers begin at 8 a.m. No special training or certification is required. Volunteers can give advice and counsel in their preferred practice area(s). The next clinic is Tuesday, May 10. Those who are interested in volunteering or have questions should contact Keith Mier at kcm@sutinfirm.com or 505-883-3395.

#### Volunteers Needed for Wills for Heroes in Las Cruces

YLD needs volunteers for a Wills for Heroes clinic at 9 a.m.-noon, May 21, at New Mexico State University in Las Cruces. More than 30 first responders have already signed up to receive consultation and drafting of free simple wills, powers of attorney, and advanced health care directives. Consider volunteering for part or all of the clinic at NMSU. The documents are drafted via a proprietary hot docs program that will be installed on laptops for use at the clinic. For those not comfortable providing advice in this area, volunteers are needed for intake or serve as witnesses or notaries. To volunteer, contact Robert Lara at robunm@gmail.com.

#### UNM Law Library **Hours Through May 14**

Building & Circulation	
Monday-Thursday	8 a.m.–8 p.m.
Friday	8 a.m.–6 p.m.
Saturday	10a.m.–6p.m.
Sunday	Noon-6 p.m.
Reference	
Monday–Friday	9 a.m.–6 p.m.
Saturday–Sunday	Closed

#### Natural Resources Journal **Call for Papers**

The Natural Resources Journal seeks academic articles for its Winter 2017 issue, Volume 57.1, on water governance.

Suggested topics include: institutional analysis and jurisprudence, collaborative approaches to water governance, drought planning and climate adaptation, water and equity, markets, water and economic development, interplay of human and natural systems and politics and conflict in water governance. To submit an article, email (1) a manuscript of the article with citations and (2) a link to or copy of the author's CV to nrj@law.unm.edu. Submissions should be received by July 1, 2016. Authors who receive a commission will be notified by July 31. Additional information, including an archive of past issues, is available at http://lawschool.unm.edu/nrj/.

#### **O**THER **B**ARS **Federal Bench and Bar** Association **Notice to Members Regarding** Budaet

The following is the Federal Bench & Bar Association's 2016 projected expenditure plan: WiFi @ Domenici, Campos, 421 Gold, Santiago E. Campos and Las Cruces Courthouses-\$10,000; WiFi at 500 Gold for Bankruptcy Court—\$1,300; Annual maintenance of WiFi@all U.S.D.C. Courthouses-\$14,000; Campos Courthouse attorney lounge copier/printer/ fax annual maintenance/supplies-\$800; Domenici Courthouse attorney lounge copier/printer/fax annual maintenance/ supplies-\$700; Las Cruces Courthouse attorney lounge copier/printer/ fax annual maintenance/supplies-\$680; Attorney Lounge computer software maintenance/upgrades-\$300; Court Ceremonies—\$11,000; CM/ECF attorney training MCLE expenses—\$75; Federal Bar seminars—\$5,000; New Judges' Reception (ABQ Bar Association)—\$1,500; Dry cleaning of visiting judges' robes-\$150; Hospitality baskets for visiting judges-\$1,500. To access this report and other Federal Bench & Bar Association information, please visit the Court's web page at www.nmd.uscourts.gov/.

#### Federalist Society, **New Mexico Lawyers Chapter** Ilya Shapiro Luncheon and Inaugural Event

The Federalist Society, New Mexico Lawyers Chapter, and the Rio Grande Foundation will host Ilya Shapiro as he discusses presents "The Scalia Legacy and the Future of the U.S. Supreme Court" at noon,



Fastcase is a free member service that includes cases, statutes, regulations, court rules, constitutions, and free live training webinars. Visit www.fastcase.com/webinars to view current offerings. Reference attorneys will provide assistance from 8 a.m.-8 p.m. ET, M-F. For more information, contact April Armijo, aarmijo@nmbar.org or 505-797-6086.



## and Judges **Assistance Program**

Help and support are only a phone call away. **24-Hour Helpline** Attorneys/Law Students 505-228-1948 • 800-860-4914 Judges 888-502-1289 www.nmbar.org > for Members > Lawyers/Judges Assistance

May 12, at the Marriott Pyramid, 5151 San Francisco Rd. NE, Albuquerque. Seating is limited and can be purchased at an early bird price of \$30 until May 5. Visit www. errorsofenchantment.com/2016/04/15/ ilya-shapiro-luncheon-justice-scaliaslegacy-and-the-supreme-courts-futurealbuquerque/.

#### **First Judicial District Bar** Association **Spring Happy Hour**

Join the First Judicial District Bar Association for a spring happy hour event at 5:30-7:30 p.m., May 19, at Georgia Restaurant, 225 Johnson St., Santa Fe. Attendance is free and includes one drink

\_www.nmbar.org

and appetizers. No R.S.V.P. necessary. For more information, contact Erin McSherry at erin.mcsherry@state.nm.us.

#### New Mexico Criminal Defense Lawyers Association 'Four Corner Forensics' CLE in Durango

The New Mexico Criminal Defense Lawyers Association will partner with the Colorado and Utah criminal defense bars to host "Four Corner Forensics" (6.2 G), a CLE on May 6 at the Fort Lewis College Student Union Building in Durango, Colo. Plan a relaxing long weekend and learn about forensics and scientific evidence while surrounded by the beautiful landscapes (and restaurants) of Durango. Topics include an update on the NAS report, mobile forensics, fundamentals of DNA and cross of forensic experts. For more information or to register, visit www.nmcdla.org or call 505-992-0050.

#### New Mexico Women's Bar Association Pathway to the Judiciary CLE and Social Event

The New Mexico Women's Bar Association invites members of the legal community to a CLE, "Pathway to the Judiciary" at 1–4 p.m., May 20, at the State Bar Center. Hon. Petra Jimenez Maes, Hon, M. Monica Zamora, Hon. M. Christina Armijo, Hon. Karen Molzen, Hon. Briana Zamora, Hon, Marie Ward and Hon. C. Shannon Bacon of the Second Judicial District Court will present a panel discussion addressing deciding when to compete for a judicial vacancy, the application and nomination process, running in a judicial election, understanding the day-to-day life of a judge and how being a judge impacts life outside of work. A reception will immediately follow the CLE program. All members of the bar and their guests are invited to attend. Attendance at the CLE is not a prerequisite to attend the social. For more information, contact Sharon Shaheen at sshaheen@montand.com.

#### OTHER NEWS Southwest Women's Law Center Legal Issues Facing Girls in Middle and High School

The Southwest Women's Law Center invites members of the legal community and educators to its Lunch and Learn Mini Series "Legal Issues and Challenges Facing Girls in Middle and High School" (1.0 G) at noon–1 p.m., May 25, at the SWLC, 1410 Coal Avenue SW, Albuquerque. Check-in and a light lunch will begin at 11:30 a.m. The CLE will examine how lawyers can best collaborate with educators in middle and high schools to ensure that pregnant and parenting teens have equal access to education and graduation pursuant to Title IX. Register at www.swwomenslaw.org or by contacting Sarah Coffey at 505-244-0502 or info@swwomenslaw.org. Registration is \$20 and registrations will be accepted at the door.

### Workers' Compensation Administration

#### Notice of Destruction of Records

In accordance with NMAC 11.4.4.9 (Q)-Forms, Filing and Hearing Procedures: Return of Records, the New Mexico Workers' Compensation Administration will be destroying all exhibits and depositions filed in causes closed in 2010, excluding causes on appeal. The exhibits and depositions are stored at 2410 Centre Ave SE, Albuquerque, NM 87106 and can be picked up until May 15, 2016. For further information, contact the WCA at 505-841-6028 or 1-800-255-7965 and ask for Heather Jordan, clerk of the court. Exhibits and depositions not claimed by the specified date will be destroyed.

#### **35th Annual Conference**

The New Mexico Workers' Compensation Association will host its 35th Annual Conference on May 18–20 at the Albuquerque Convention Center. "The Renaissance of Work Comp: A Conference of Enlightenment" (7.0 G, 2.5 EP) will kick off with the annual fund-raising golf tournament on May 18 at Isleta Eagle Golf Course. The following two-day conference features medical, legal and "Trends in Work Comp" tracks. For more information and to register, visit www.wcaofnm.com.

#### continued from page 14 (Disciplinary Quarterly Report)

An attorney was informally admonished for failing to provide competent representation; failing to act with reasonable diligence and promptness in representing a client; failing to keep the client reasonably informed about the status of the matter; failing to respond to a lawful demand for information from a disciplinary authority; failing to five full cooperation and assistance to the disciplinary board; and engaging in conduct prejudicial to the administration of justice in violation of Rules 16-101, 16-103, 16-104, 16-801(B), 16-803(D) and 16-804(D) of the Rules of Professional Conduct.

An attorney was informally admonished for failing to promptly inform the client, failing to reasonably consult with the client about the means by which the client's objectives are to be accomplished, failing to keep the client reasonably informed about the status of the matter, and failing to promptly comply with reasonable requests for information in violation of Rule 16-104 of the Rules of Professional Conduct.

An attorney was informally admonished for failing to act with reasonable diligence and promptness in representing a client, and failing to take steps to the extent reasonably practicable to protect a client's interests in violation of Rules 16-103 and 16-116 (D) of the Rules of Professional Conduct.

#### Letters of Caution

Total number of attorneys cautioned ......8

Attorneys were cautioned for the following conduct: (1) failing to protect the interest of a client; (2) general misrepresentation to a client; and (3) general incompetence (six letters of caution issued).

Complaints Received			
Allegations	No. of Complaints		
Trust Account Violations			
Conflict of Interest	0		
Neglect and/or Incompetence			
Misrepresentation or Fraud	10		
Relationship with Client or Court			
Fees			
Improper Communications	0		
Criminal Activity			
Personal Behavior			
Other			
Total number of complaints received	120		

## In the Supreme Court of the State of New Mexico

Law Day Recognition Law Day 2016

Law Day began 58 years ago, with a proclamation from President Eisenhower. That first proclamation eloquently set forth the reasons why we, as a free people, celebrate our heritage of liberty under law.

President Eisenhower noted that it was "fitting that the people of this nation should remember with pride and vigilantly guard the great heritage of liberty, justice, and equality under law that our forefathers bequeathed to us." Further, he said that it is "our moral and civic obligation as free [people] and as Americans to preserve and strengthen that great heritage."

In celebrating Law Day this year, let us dedicate ourselves to the great values protected and preserved in our Constitution.

And, at the same time, let us recognize that democracy is not static, that we must always work to improve and perfect it. Let us seek to draw ever closer to the ideal hand carved into the woodwork above the bench of the Supreme Court of New Mexico: "Dedicated to the Administration of Equal Justice Under Law."

Let us resolve that Law Day be an opportunity for all of us, in government and the private sector, to examine our efforts to make equal justice a reality, and to work together to reach that goal.

For more than 100 years, America's charitable institutions and foundations, its lawyers and its courts, and countless others have worked to bring equal justice to as many people as possible.

Law Day 2016 is an opportune time to recognize the work of those who try to make courts accessible and justice equal:

Legal services organizations who provide legal services to those unable to afford them;

Pro Bono Publico programs under which private lawyers accept worthy cases at no fee;

Lawyer referral programs that help people find appropriate legal services;

Court programs designed to inform the public about laws and legal procedures, provide interpreters for those who need them, and generally make courts accessible.

We salute these efforts, but let us offer greater support to those who work daily to provide legal services to those who most need them. Let us dedicate ourselves to improving our courts and our justice system, so that we will truly have "justice for all."

NOW, THEREFORE, I, Charles W. Daniels, Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of New Mexico, do hereby recognize Sunday, May 1, 2016, as Law Day, and I urge the legal professionals of New Mexico to recognize and participate in the observance of this the designated day.

DONE in Santa Fe, New Mexico, this 18th day of April, 2016.

Kaley D. Janie

Charles W. Daniels, Chief Justice

## In the Supreme Court of the State of New Mexico

Juror Appreciation Week Recognition

May 2-6, 2016

WHEREAS, the right to a trial by jury is one of the core values of American citizenship;

WHEREAS, the obligation and privilege to serve as a juror are as fundamental to our democracy as the right to vote;

WHEREAS, our courts depend upon citizens to serve as jurors;

WHEREAS, service by citizens as jurors is indispensable to the judicial system;

WHEREAS, all citizens are encouraged to respond when summoned for jury service;

WHEREAS, a continuing and imperative goal for the courts, the bar, and the broader community is to ensure that jury selection and jury service are fair, effective, and not unduly burdensome on anyone; and

WHEREAS, one of the most significant actions a court system can take is to show appreciation for the jury system and for the tens of thousands of citizens who annually give their time and talents to serve on juries.

BE IT RESOLVED that the New Mexico State Courts are committed to the following goals:

- educating the public about jury duty and the importance of jury service;
- applauding the efforts of jurors who fulfill their civic duty;
- ensuring that the responsibility of jury service is shared fairly by supporting employees who are called upon to serve as jurors;
- ensuring that the responsibility of jury service is shared fairly among all citizens and that a fair cross section of the community is called for jury service including this State's non-English speaking population;
- ensuring that all jurors are treated with respect and that their service is not unduly burdensome;
- providing jurors with tools that will assist their decision making; and
- continuing to improve the jury system by encouraging productive dialogue between jurors and court officials.

NOW, THEREFORE, I, Charles W. Daniels, Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of New Mexico, do hereby recognize the week of May 2 - May 6, 2016, as Juror Appreciation Week in New Mexico and encourage all state courts in New Mexico to support the celebration of this week.

DONE in Santa Fe, New Mexico, this 18th day of April, 2016.

Charles W. Daniels, Chief Justice

## A Spotlight on Rosemary Traub

2016 Justice Pamela Minzner Outstanding Advocacy for Women Award Winner

The Committee on Women and the Legal Profession is excited to announce that Rosemary Traub will be presented with the 2016 Justice Pamela Minzner Outstanding Advocacy for Women Award on June 9 at 5:30 pm at the Albuquerque Country. Each year, the State Bar of New Mexico's Committee on Women and the Legal Profession gives this award to a New Mexico attorney who has distinguished themselves during the prior year by providing legal assistance to women who are underrepresented or underserved, or by advocating for causes that will ultimately benefit and/or further the rights of women.

Rosemary Traub is being honored with the Pamela Minzner Award for her work advocating for victims of domestic violence. Ms. Traub also provides trainings state-wide to law enforcement and other agencies on interacting with domestic violence victims and navigating domestic violence situations and complaints. The Committee believes that the work Ms. Traub does is important and underappreciated. Committee member Susan Page sat down with Ms. Traub to get to know this year's Pamela Minzner Award winner.

Susan Page: You were nominated, and ultimately were chosen to be this year's Pamela Minzner Award winner because of the advocacy work you do for victims of Domestic Violence. Describe what you do.

**Rosemary Traub**: I represent victims of domestic violence, stalking and sexual assault. I mainly seek Orders of Protection under the Family Violence Protection Act (40-13-1 to 40-13-7 NMSA 1978). I do some related family law practice, mainly custody and divorces arising from the domestic violence cases, where the clients are particularly vulnerable. I'm based at the Family Advocacy Center, a multi-agency facility, serving the Albuquerque Metropolitan area. I'm paid by Legal Aid of New Mexico, through a grant with the United Way of Central New Mexico, and have been there since 2011.

A typical client might be a 15 year old single mother in school at New Futures High School for Pregnant and Parenting Teens, who is living with her grandmother, and working part-time. She has total responsibility for a child, and has been ordered to comply with supervised visitation for the child's father, who also happens to be her abuser.

These are difficult and sensitive situations that demand a lot from an attorney. I have become a good listener and a fierce advocate for my clients.

## SP: Describe your previous career that led you here:

RT: I took over a practice from my father, Ben Traub, who died right before I graduated from UNM Law School. I was in general practice for 16 years, which included serving as a guardian ad litem in abuse and neglect cases. I also practiced in misdemeanor criminal defense and family law. I served as a special commissioner for commitments under the Mental Health Code. In 2007, I decided to change my practice. I became a prosecutor in Sandoval County. The Chief Deputy at that time started a domestic violence unit, and I agreed to head it. I felt strongly that there was a need for more attorneys that were specialized in representing victims of domestic violence. I picked a young woman, Kristin Murphy-Koller, to work with me. We handled domestic violence and stalking, both felonies and misdemeanors. I received incredible training through the National District Attorney's Association, AEquitas, and the Prosecutors' Resource on Violence against Women in Washington, DC, which furthered my commitment to advocating for victims of domestic violence.

#### SP: Our sons are working together for Senator Martin Heinrich in DC. Catch me up on your family.

**RT**: The light of my life are my two boys, Philip and Peter Rothfeld. Philip is an RN at the Subacute Care Unit at Presbyterian Hospital, and Peter is a staff assistant in DC with Senator Martin Heinrich. I also have two dogs: Sally, an Australian Shepherd, and Elton, an Australian hunting dog, who I hike with almost every day. My uncle was Richard Traub, a District Court judge, and I have a niece, Sara Traub, who is also an attorney.

#### SP: If you could go to dinner with anyone in the world, who would it be and where would you take them?

**RT**: Vice President Joe Biden. Duran's Restaurant on Menaul.



SP: What do you do for fun?

**RT**: I love to travel and have been to several places in the United Kingdom, Europe, South America, Central America and Canada. It's fascinating to meet so many different people, share their cultures and learn about their lives and experiences. I downhill ski, mostly at the Santa Fe ski area with my friend and Rio Rancho attorney, Boglarka Foghi and her two daughters. I also love flower arranging, because it lets me create something beautiful.

## SP: What would you like other lawyers to know?

**RT**: I find that taking time and listening to a victim enhances how I can help them and they are very appreciative. I do my own intakes so I can better understand what they have experienced and to better connect with them. It takes a lot of time, and it's worth it. Taking time to connect with your client, no matter what area of law you are in, will enhance your practice.

I also want to say that there are so many talented women attorneys and jurists in New Mexico. While I did not know Justice Minzner, I know she was a true voice for women and a trailblazer for female attorneys in New Mexico. I want to acknowledge three other women jurists from New Mexico who had an impact on me: Justice Mary Walters, whom I had the privilege of meeting when I was in high school; Judge Anne Kass, who I learned more from than any other attorney or judge; and Judge Diane dal Santo, who referred me my first domestic violence case, many years ago. I have admired them so much and never forgotten them.

## A Great Day to be a New Mexico Lawyer Spring Swearing-in Ceremony

#### Story and photos by Evann Kleinschmidt

Sixty nine new lawyers and their families, friends and colleagues filled the Lensic Performing Arts Center in Santa Fe for the April 25 Swearing-in Ceremony. Justice Edward L. Chávez proclaimed that it was a great day to be a New Mexico lawyer. The occasion is always special because the new admittees wake up lay persons and leave fully licensed to practice law in New Mexico. The spring swearing-in was particularly distinct because American Bar Association President Paulette Brown was in attendance.

President Brown is the first woman of color to lead the ABA since it was founded in 1878. One of her goals as president is to promote diversity and inclusion within the legal profession. Growing up, her father always told her that there were "no girl jobs and no boy jobs." She understands that seeing a person of color in a leadership position makes a difference because it's hard to aspire to something you don't see. As part of her presidency, Brown has traveled all over the country, visiting and speaking at Boys & Girls Club locations.

During her trip to New Mexico to visit to an Albuquerque Boys & Girls Club location, President Brown was able to attend the Swearing-in Ceremony and spoke on the importance of professionalism and diversity in the legal profession. Quoting Mary Mortley Montagu, Brown said that "civility costs nothing and buys everything." Stressing the importance of the Creed of Professionalism of the New Mexico Bench and Bar, she noted how critical and rare the civility clause is to other bars.

After outlining the many services the ABA has to offer for new lawyers, President Brown turned to the New Mexico Supreme Court saying "I like what I see here," referring to the fact that it is composed of a female majority. Reflecting on her own experience as president, Brown said that when people ask where the diversity is in the ABA's upcoming line of female leadership (current president, president-elect, secretary, and chair of the House of Delegates), she simply replies that, "It's just a little catch up!"

President Brown said that no other profession produces such a large proportion of leaders than the legal profession. In closing, Brown asked the new admittees to do all they can to make this profession the best profession that there is.

Members of the New Mexico Board of Bar Examiners read the names of the applicants of admission. Some applicants had special movants who gave reasons why they should be admitted to practice in New Mexico, citing qualities like integrity, passion, dedication, wisdom, knowledge



ABA President Paulette Brown stands between ABA Board of Governors Member at Large Orlando Lucero and ABA Secretary Mary T. Torres, both of whom are New Mexico attorneys.



State Bar Secretary-Treasurer Gerald G. Dixon addresses the crowd.



Rosalyn D. Nguyen moved on behalf of Diana L. Heider.



Paulette Brown addresses the audience and New Mexico Supreme Court.



Signing the Roll of Attorneys

and tenacity. Movants included mentors, colleagues, family friends and even parents.

Other speakers included Howard Thomas, chair of the Board of Bar Examiners, Gerald G. Dixon, State Bar secretary-treasurer, Spencer Edelman, chair of the Young Lawyes Division, and Briggs Cheney, a founding member of the Lawyers and Judges Assistance Program.

After the Oath of Office was administered by Chief Clerk Joey Moya, the members of the Supreme Court addressed the new members of the State Bar and their guests. Justice Judith K. Nakamura said that the ceremony gave her goosebumps. She encouraged the new attorneys to consider the reputation they want as it is one's greatest assets, especially in a legal community as small as New Mexico's. Justice Barbara J. Vigil encouraged new admittees to always strive to achieve gracious professionalism.

Mentioning President Brown's speech, Justice Chávez said he was proud to be a member of the majority female Supreme Court. He said that people respect leaders if they are diverse and that New Mexico has come a long way in that respect. Justice Petra Jimenez Maes said that the cost of a lack of access to justice is high and implored the new admittees to "do good, do justice and do pro bono."

Finally, Chief Justice Charles W. Daniels noted how special this ceremony is to New Mexico and hopes that it will continue for many years. He talked about the special responsibility the new lawyers now have and saying they are joining a long list of important people in the history of this state.

View more photos at www.nmbar.org > Publications & Resources > Newsroom > Photos.



Taking the Oath of Office

## Congratulations, New Members!









## Hearsay\_



Julia E. Crooks





Barbara Lucero

Sperling, has been elected chair of the State Bar Paralegal Division. Since assuming her new role in January, she is the only person to have served as both chair of the Paralegal Division and president of the Navajo Nation Bar Association. She has been a member of the Division for 15 years and on the board the last four. Lucero earned her B.A. in Communications in 2011, after having earned an A.A.S. in Legal Assistant (1999) and Tribal Court Advocacy (1999), all from University

Barbara Lucero, a paralegal at Modrall

Julia E. Crooks has joined Atkinson, Baker

& Rodriguez, PC, as an associate attorney.

Crooks previously clerked for the New

Mexico Court of Appeals and the New

Mexico Supreme Court.

of New Mexico. In addition, she earned an A.A. in Business from the Navajo Community College (now Diné College, 1996).



Jesse D. Hale has joined Montgomery & Andrews, PA. Hale attended the University of New Mexico (2008, cum laude; J.D. 2013). During law school, Hale served as a board member for the Association of Public Interest Law and the student chapter of the American Civil Liberties Union.

Jesse D. Hale



Leslie McCarthy Apodaca

Leslie McCarthy Apodaca has become a fellow of the Litigation Counsel of America. McCarthy Apodaca is a director in the Rodey Law Firm. Her practice emphasizes complex litigation matters and business disputes. Mc-Carthy Apodaca regularly serves as defense counsel in class action matters involving antitrust, unfair trade practices, and unfair debt collection practices. The purpose of the LCA is to recognize deserving, experienced and highly qualified lawyers.



**Bill Piatt's latest book** Human Trafficking (written with Cheryl Page) has been published by the Carolina Academic Press. Piatt is a professor of law at St. Mary's University School of Law in San Antonio where he served as dean from 1998 to 2007."



The Board of the American Bar Foundation has elected Karl Rysted, New Mexico State University student legal aid attorney, as a fellow. He will serve as a fellow for at least 10 years and attend American Bar Foundation meetings. Rysted, who has worked at NMSU since August 2014, is a member of the State Bar of New Mexico and Oklahoma Bar Association. He attended Colorado College (B.A., English) and Oklahoma City University School of Law (J.D.).

Janice Dale, Mike Hacker, Melanie Rhodes, Johanna Pickel and Melody Everett all became certified network attorneys with Lawyers Helping Warriors, a 501(c)(3) organization dedicated to assisting American Veterans in obtaining the disability benefits that they need, earned and deserve.



Christopher M. Gatton, Jesse Jacobus and George "Dave" Giddens

The Law Office of George "Dave" Giddens, PC, has changed its name to Giddens, Gatton & Jacobus, PC. The name was changed to reflect the roles of attorneys Christopher M. Gatton and Jesse Jacobus who were named shareholders in the firm last year. Gatton practices primarily in the areas of bankruptcy and debtor/creditor rights. Jacobus is a litigator whose work is focused in the areas of personal injury and employment law. In addition to its shareholders, Giddens, Gatton & Jacobus, PC, has three staff attorneys and seven employees who serve individuals, small businesses and bankers in the areas of bankruptcy, creditor's rights, personal injury, employment law, business law and real estate law.

Editor's Note: The contents of Hearsay and In Memoriam are submitted by members or derived from news clippings. Send announcements to notices@nmbar.org.

## Hearsay\_

#### Giddens, Gatton & Jacobus, PC 2016 Southwest Super Lawyers George "Dave" Giddens and Chris Gatton

Lewis Roca Rothgerber Christie LLP 2016 Southwest Super Lawyers Jeff Albright (environmental law)

#### Pregenzer, Baysinger, Wideman & Sale, PC 2016 Southwest Super Lawyers Nell Graham Sale (estate planning and probate)

#### Rodey, Dickason, Sloan, Akin & Robb, PA

Southwest Super Lawyers: Top 25 New Mexico Super Lawyers Nelson Franse, Scott Gordon, Bruce Hall, Theresa Parrish, Ed Ricco and Tom Stahl

- Modrall, Sperling, Roehl, Harris & Sisk, PA
- 2016 Southwest Super Lawyers

Samantha M. Adams, Jennifer G. Anderson, Larry P. Ausherman, Martha G. Brown, Stuart R. Butzier, John R. Cooney, Earl E. DeBrine, Donald A. DeCandia, Timothy L. Fields, Paul M. Fish, Stanley N. Harris, Michelle A. Hernandez, Timothy C. Holm, Emil J. Kiehne, George R. McFall, Margaret L. Meister, Megan T. Muirhead, Jennifer A. Noya, Maria O'Brien, James M. Parker, Marjorie A. Rogers, Ruth M. Schifani, Lynn H. Slade, Walter E. Stern, R. E. Thompson, Douglas R. Vadnais and Alex C. Walker.

Southwest Super Lawyers: Top 25 New Mexico Super Lawyers Samantha M. Adams, John R. Cooney, Timothy L. Fields, Margaret L. Meister, Jennifer A. Noya, Lynn Slade and R.E. Thompson.

Southwest Super Lawyers: Rising Stars

Daniel Alsup, Deana M. Bennett, Spencer L. Edelman, Tomas J. Garcia, Jeremy Harrison, Gbenoba N. Idah, Anna Indahl, Mia Kern, Elizabeth A. Martinez, Nathan Nieman, Tiffany Roach Martin, Christina Sheehan and Sarah Stevenson.

## In Memoriam.

**Donald R. Fenstermacher** was born May 23, 1959, in Los Alamos, and died on Nov. 4, 2015, in Albuquerque. He was preceded in death by his father, Charles Fenstermacher and his sister, Susie Fenstermacher. He is survived by his mother, Marielle, of Los Alamos and daughter, Robyn, of Albuquerque.

Anderson "Andy" Edward Clipper, born Aug. 7, 1944, in Mt. Vernon, N.Y., first born of Anderson S. and Alice Clipper, died Oct. 7, 2015, at a VA hospital in New York City. Clipper's path of caring for those who looked to him for strength and protection was set when he became big brother to twin sisters Carole and Shirley and twin brothers Alan and Alvin. "My mother was in charge of my Saturdays. Pop had me on Sundays," was Clipper's wry explanation of why he was the only boy in a ballet class of girls (on Saturdays) and the only black boy on a little league team of white boys (on Sundays). He excelled in any setting. He earned a B.S. from the University of Maryland and an M.B.A. from Boston University. Clipper was fluent in French and German. He taught courses in Black Culture, History and Literature at the University of Maryland and the University of Heidelberg. Andy loved children. He taught his adopted-by-love Ethiopian granddaughters the Sala, Fox Trot and Waltz, the youngest, how to type and their brother how to build a hay cart. He modeled for them a love of learning, books, classical and jazz music and the fine arts. His patience was bottomless. Clipper loved animals. When his old Arabian stallion Barexi was stricken with West Nile and couldn't get up, Clipper lay down with him in the paddock for hours. His spirit revived with love, Barexi survived. Andy loved the law. After a successful career as a stockbroker, he fulfilled his life dream of becoming an attorney. He studied at Oxford University, served with Desmond Tutu on the Truth and Reconciliation Commission in South Africa after Apartheid was abolished and graduated from Fordham University law school when he was 55. He believe in and practiced service. Clipper achieved the rank of Captain in the U.S. Army during the Vietnam War. With honor and fairness, he led and protected a group of Southern men with segregationist views. Andy was awarded the Bronze Star for heroic achievement. During his years in Santa Fe he was a public defender, an assistant attorney general, board member of the Rape Crisis Center and an adaptive ski instructor for the disabled. Skiing, especially with his son Christopher, was a passion. Catch and release fly fishing on the San Juan or Pecos or deep sea in the Atlantic, Gulf of Mexico and Sea of Cortez were also his passions. With his elegant presentation of his gourmet-cook feasts, Clipper could have given Emeril Lagasse a run for his money. He never gave up the challenge to heal his invisible war wounds; never let those wounds diminish his commitment to serve those less able. Clipper was preceded in death by his father, Anderson S. Clipper. He is survived by his life partner Sally Rodgers of Santa Fe; son Christopher L. Clipper (Jamia); grandsons Maximillian Anderson and Sebastian Michael Clipper of Portland; mother, Alice; brother, Alvin; and sisters, Carole Bennett of New York City, Shirley Brown of Richmond Va., brother, Alan Clipper (Gwen) of Baltimore, Md.; his first wife and steadfast friend Nancy Clipper of New York City; step children Kurt Gearheart of Santa Fe, Rachael Rodgers (Greg Tipton) of Albuquerque; his adopted by-love Ethiopian family, Yared, Misrak, Gelila, Yoseph, Yordanose, Solome and Nicodemus Feleke of Moreno Valley, Calif.; and his many relatives and friends in New York City and Santa Fe.

## Report by Disciplinary Counsel DISCIPLINARY QUARTERLY REPORT

#### **Final Decisions**

Final Decisions of the NM Supreme Court ......9

*Matter of Albert Costales, Esq.* (Disciplinary No. 06-2015-722). The New Mexico Supreme Court accepted a conditional agreement and entered an order suspending Respondent from the practice of law for two (2) years for: (a) engaging in conduct intended to disrupt a tribunal; (b) making a statement with reckless disregard to its truth or falsity concerning the qualifications of an adjudicatory official; and (c) failing to properly safeguard client property. The Court deferred the suspension upon the following conditions: Respondent must: (a) undergo an audit of his trust and operating accounts after a twelve (12) month period; (b) attend continuing education on the topic of civility and professionalism; (c) comply with the Rules of Professional Conduct and Rules Governing Discipline; and (d) pay costs to the Disciplinary Board.

*Matter of Douglas Booth, Esq.* (Disciplinary No. 08-2015-729). The New Mexico Supreme Court accepted a conditional agreement and entered an order suspending Respondent from the practice of law for eighteen (18) months for failing to protect the interests of the client and trust account violations. The Court deferred the suspension upon the following conditions: Respondent must (a) undergo an audit of his trust and operating accounts after a twelve (12) month period; (b) attend continuing education on the topic of proper trust account procedures; (c) comply with the Rules of Professional Conduct and Rules Governing Discipline; and (d) pay costs to the Disciplinary Board.

*Matter of Jason S. Montclare, Esq.* (Disciplinary No. 11-2013-682). The New Mexico Supreme Court entered an order suspending Respondent from the practice of law for a period of six (6) months, which was deferred upon specific terms and conditions, for overreaching/excessive fees and commingling funds. Respondent was ordered to: (a) reimburse a third party; (b) obtain a signed quitclaim deed for the property at issue in the disciplinary proceeding; and (c) attend the next Ethicspalooza CLE. Respondent will receive a public censure to be issued by the Supreme Court at a later date. Respondent was also ordered to pay costs to the disciplinary board.

*Matter of Armando Torres, Esq.* (Disciplinary No. 10-2014-708). The New Mexico Supreme Court entered an opinion publicly censuring Respondent for neglect that resulted in the dismissal of a client's personal injury case for failure to prosecute, and for Respondent's subsequent deception to the client and to the Disciplinary Board, although Respondent did make his client whole.

*Matter of Rita Nunez Neumann, Esq.* (Disciplinary No. 10-2014-704). The New Mexico Supreme Court entered an order denying Respondent's application for retirement in lieu of resignation and permanently disbarring Respondent from the practice of law for misrepresentation to the Court, specifically perjury while representing a client. Respondent was further ordered to comply with all obligations under Rule 17-212 NMRA.

*Matter of Emilio J. Chavez, Esq.* (Disciplinary No. 10-2014-704). The New Mexico Supreme Court entered an order issuing a Formal Reprimand for violation of Rule 16-404(A) NMRA, as a result of Respondent's issuance of subpoenas without authority in his capacity as an Assistant District Attorney. The Reprimand was deferred for one (1) year and will be automatically withdrawn if Respondent commits no further violations of the Rules of Professional Conduct during the one-year deferral period. The Court will issue a written opinion at a later date.

*Matter of Donald Gallegos, Esq.* (Disciplinary No. 10-2014-705). The New Mexico Supreme Court entered an order issuing a Formal Reprimand for violations of Rule 16-404(A) and Rule 16-501(C) NMRA, as a result of Respondent's subordinate issuing subpoenas without authority with Respondent's knowledge and ratification in his capacity as a District Attorney. The Reprimand was deferred for one (1) year and will be automatically withdrawn if Respondent commits no further violations of the Rules of Professional Conduct during the one-year deferral period. The Court will issue a written opinion at a later date.

*Matter of Thomas Charles Esquibel, Esq.* (Disciplinary No. 06-2015-723). The New Mexico Supreme Court accepted a conditional agreement and entered an order indefinitely suspending Respondent from the practice of law for a period of no less than eighteen (18) months for general incompetence and failure to communicate with clients. Respondent was further ordered to fully reimburse the New Mexico Client Protection Fund and take and successfully complete an ethics course prior to filing any petition for reinstatement. The Respondent must also pay costs to the Disciplinary Board.

*Matter of Marcos Gonzalez, Esq.* (Disciplinary No. 03-2015-717). In light of the compelling mitigating factors present in this matter, the New Mexico Supreme Court entered an order indefinitely suspending Respondent from the practice of law, effective as of September 21, 2015, for a period of time no less than two (2) years for conversion and the failure to safeguard client's funds. Respondent was further ordered to: (a) pay restitution to all clients on or before March 23, 2017; (b) successfully pass the Multistate Professional Responsibility Examination; (c) reimburse the Client Protection Fund on all sums expended on his behalf; (d) pay costs to the Disciplinary Board, as well as other conditions.

#### **Summary Suspensions**

Total number of attorneys summarily suspended ......1

*Matter of Troy W. Prichard, Esq.* (Disciplinary No. 10-2015-730) New Mexico Supreme Court entered an order summarily suspending Respondent from the practice of law.

#### Administrative Suspensions

Total number of attorneys administratively suspended......0

#### **Disability Suspensions**

Total number of attorneys placed on disability suspension .....1

*Matter of* ...... (Sealed matter) New Mexico Supreme Court entered an order placing Respondent on disability inactive status effective February 15, 2015. Any pending disciplinary matters were stayed until Respondent is found eligible for reinstatement.

#### **Charges Filed**

Charges were filed against an attorney for allegedly failing to abide by a client's decision concerning the objectives of representation and failing to consult with the client regarding the same; failing to promptly inform and keep the client reasonably informed on the status of the matter; representing a client without obtaining the client's informed consent to do so in the face of a concurrent conflict of interest between the client and a third party; accepting compensation for representing a client from one other than the client without obtaining informed consent; undertaking representation of a client when such representation, under the circumstances, would result in a violation of the Rules of Professional Conduct; assisting a nonlawyer in the unauthorized practice of law; and engaging in conduct prejudicial to the administration of justice.

Charges were filed against an attorney allegedly representing clients while having a concurrent conflict of interest; knowingly disobeying a Court's Order; engaging in conduct intended to disrupt a tribunal; and engaging in conduct prejudicial to the administration of justice.

Charges were filed against an attorney for allegedly failing to provide competent representation; failing to act with reasonable diligence and promptness in representing a client; failing to explain a matter to the extent reasonably necessary to permit the client to make informed decisions regarding the representation; failing to expedite litigation consistent with the interests of a client; failing to give full cooperation and assistance to disciplinary counsel; and engaging in conduct that is prejudicial to the administration of justice.

Charges were filed against an attorney for allegedly charging a clearly excessive and improper fee; failing hold client property separately from their own; failing to distribute funds due to a third party; failing to keep funds for which there was a dispute separately from their own property; asserting a lien – a legal procedure – with no good-faith legal basis for doing so; and threatening retaliatory action if the Office of Disciplinary Counsel filed charges.

Charges were filed against an attorney for allegedly failing to provide competent representation to a client; failing to represent the client diligently; failing to inform the clients of a settlement offer and by failing to inform the clients of the need for a different state licensed attorney; unlawfully practicing law without a law license in another state; making false statements of material fact in a disciplinary matter; and engaging in conduct prejudicial to the administration of justice.

Charges were filed against an attorney for allegedly failing to provide competent representation to a client; failing to represent the client diligently; failing to communicate with the client and making false statements to the client about the status of the case; failing to expedite litigation; knowingly disobeying orders of the Court; failing to make a reasonably diligent effort to comply with a discovery request; engaging in conduct involving dishonesty, fraud, deceit or misrepresentation; and engaging in conduct prejudicial to the administration of justice.

Charges were filed against an attorney for allegedly failing to provide competent representation to a client; failing to act with reasonable diligence and promptness in representing a client; failing to keep the client reasonably informed about the status of the matter; violating the Rules of Professional Conduct; failing to timely respond to a lawful demand for information from a disciplinary authority; failing to give full cooperation and assistance to disciplinary counsel; and engaging in conduct that is prejudicial to the administration of justice.

#### Petitions for Administrative Suspension Filed

Petitions for administrative suspension filed0
--

#### Petitions for Reciprocal Discipline Filed

Petitions for reci	procal discip	line filed .	0	
1 01110110 101 1001	procur discip	mile mea .	•••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••	

#### Petitions for Reinstatement Filed

Petitions for reinstatement filed	0
-----------------------------------	---

#### **Formal Reprimands**

Total number of attorneys formally reprimanded ......1

*Matter of Daniel Edwin Duncan, Esq.* (Disciplinary No. 08-2015-727) a Formal Reprimand was issued at the Disciplinary Board meeting of March 18, 2016, for the violation of Rule 16-101, failing to provide competent representation to a client; Rule 16-107 (A)(1), by representing one client who is directly adverse to another client; Rule 16-107(A)(2), by representing clients when the representation is materially limited by the lawyer's responsibilities to the other client; Rule 16-108(B), by using information relating to the representation of a client to the disadvantage of the client without informed consent; Rule 16-301, by bringing a proceeding with no basis in law that is not frivolous and has no good faith for extension, modification or reversal of existing law; and Rule 16-804(A), by violating the Rules of Professional Conduct. The Formal Reprimand was published in the State Bar Bulletin issued March 30, 2016.

#### **Informal Admonitions**

Total number of attorneys admonished ......5

An attorney was informally admonished for failing to provide competent representation; making false statements of material fact or law to a third person; failing to report the misconduct of a judge; knowingly violating the Rules of Professional Conduct; and knowingly implying an ability to influence improperly a government agency or official to achieve results by means that violate the Rules of Professional Conduct or other law in violation of Rules 16-101, 16-401(A), 16-803(B), 16-804(A), and 16-804(E) of the Rules of Professional Conduct.

An attorney was informally admonished for engaging in conduct with no substantial purpose other than to embarrass, delay or burden a third person and engaging in conduct prejudicial to the administration of justice in violation of Rules 16-404 and 16-804 (D) of the Rules of Professional Conduct.

continued on page 6

## Legal Education

### May

- 4 Ethics and Drafting Effective Conflict of Interest Waivers 1.0 EP Teleseminar Center for Legal Education of NMSBF www.nmbar.org
- 4 Annual Estate Planning Update 6.0 G, 1.0 EP Live Seminar Wilcox Law Firm www.wilcoxlawnm.com
- 5 Public Records and Open Meetings
   5.5 G, 1.0 EP
   Live Seminar, Albuquerque
   New Mexico Foundation for
   Open Government
   www.nmfog.org
- 6 Best and Worst Practices Including Ethical Dilemmas in Mediation 3.0 G, 1.0 EP Webcast/Live Seminar, Albuquerque Center for Legal Education of NMSBF www.nmbar.org
- 6 Four Corner Forensics 6.2 G Live Seminar, Durango, Colo. New Mexico Criminal Defense Lawyers Association www.nmcdla.org
- Arbitration: An Overview of Current Issues

   0 G
   Live Seminar
   H. Vearle Payne Inns of Court 505-321-1461

### June

- 6 2016 Estate Planning Update 1.0 G Teleseminar Center for Legal Education of NMSBF www.nmbar.org
- Conflicts of Interests

   (Ethicspalooza Redux—Winter 2015 Edition)
   1.0 EP
   Live Replay, Albuquerque
   Center for Legal Education of NMSBF
   www.nmbar.org

#### 11 Adding a New Member to an LLC 1.0 G

Teleseminar Center for Legal Education of NMSBF www.nmbar.org

- Spring Elder Law Institute
   6.2 G
   Webcast/Live Seminar, Albuquerque
   Center for Legal Education of NMSBF
   www.nmbar.org
- Workout of Defaulted Real Estate Project

   0 G
   Teleseminar
   Center for Legal Education of NMSBF
   www.nmbar.org
  - **Trusts 101** 5.0 G, 1.0 EP Live Seminar NBI Inc. www.nbi-sems.com

18

19

19

7

7

- **2016 Retaliation Claims in Employment Law Update** 1.0 G Teleseminar Center for Legal Education of NMSBF www.nmbar.org
- Annual WCA of NM Conference 8.0 G, 2.5 EP Live Program, Albuquerque Workers Compensation Association of New Mexico 505-377-3017

**Beyond Sticks and Stones (2015 Annual Meeting)** 1.5 EP Live Replay, Albuquerque Center for Legal Education of NMSBF www.nmbar.org

The 31st Annual Bankruptcy Year in Review (2016 AM Session) 3.5 G Live Replay, Albuquerque Center for Legal Education of NMSBF www.nmbar.org The New Lawyer – Rethinking Legal Services in the 21st Century (2015) 4.5 G, 1.5 EP Live Replay, Albuquerque Center for Legal Education of NMSBF www.nmbar.org

20

- 20 Legal Writing From Fiction to Fact: Morning Session (2015) 2.0 G, 1.0 EP Live Replay, Albuquerque Center for Legal Education of NMSBF www.nmbar.org
- 20 Social Media and the Countdown to Your Ethical Demise (2016) 3.0 EP Live Replay, Albuquerque Center for Legal Education of NMSBF www.nmbar.org
- What NASCAR, Jay-Z & the Jersey Shore Teach About Attorney Ethics (2016 Edition)
   3.0 EP Live Replay, Albuquerque Center for Legal Education of NMSBF www.nmbar.org
- 20 Ethics and Virtual Law Practices 1.0 EP Teleseminar

Center for Legal Education of NMSBF www.nmbar.org

 Legal Rights and Issues Affecting Pregnant and Parenting Teens in New Mexico
 1.0 G
 Live Program, Albuquerque Southwest Women's Law Center

Southwest Women's Law Center swwomenslaw.org

9

16

- Legal Issues Facing Women Seeking Healthcare 1.0 G Live Program, Albuquerque Southwest Women's Law Center swwomenslaw.org
- Negotiating and Drafting Issues with Small Commercial Leases 1.0 G Teleseminar Center for Legal Education of NMSBF www.nmbar.org

## Legal Education\_

#### June

16-17 Ninth Annual New Mexico Legal Service Providers Conference: Holistically Addressing Poverty and Advancing Equity for Women and Families in New Mexico 10.0 G, 2.0 EP Live Seminar, Albuquerque Center for Legal Education of NMSBF www.nmbar.org

### July

- 15 The Ethics of Creating Attorney-Client Relationships in the **Electronic Age** 1.0 G Teleseminar Center for Legal Education of NMSBF www.nmbar.org
- 19 **Essentials of Employment Law** 6.6 G Live Seminar Sterling Education Services Inc. www.sterlingeducation.com

### August

Acquisitions

Teleseminar

www.nmbar.org

Transactions

Teleseminar

www.nmbar.org

1.0 G

1.0 G

2

9

17 Legal Ethics in Contract Drafting 1.0 EP Teleseminar Center for Legal Education of NMSBF www.nmbar.org

21 **Drafting Sales Agents' Agreements** 29 2nd Annual Symposium on Diversity (2016): Implicit Bias and 1.0 G How To Address It Teleseminar Center for Legal Education of NMSBF 1.0 G www.nmbar.org Live Replay, Albuquerque Center for Legal Education of NMSBF 28 Reciprocity-Introduction to the www.nmbar.org Practice of Law in New Mexico 4.5 G, 2.5 EP Live Seminar, Albuquerque

Center for Legal Education of NMSBF

www.nmbar.org

Due Diligence in Real Estate 10 **Role of Public Benefits in Estate** 31 Lawyer Ethics and Disputes with Planning Clients 1.0 G 1.0 EP Teleseminar Teleseminar Center for Legal Education of NMSBF Center for Legal Education of NMSBF Center for Legal Education of NMSBF www.nmbar.org www.nmbar.org **Charging Orders in Business Drafting Employment Separation** 23 Agreements 1.0 G

Teleseminar Center for Legal Education of NMSBF Center for Legal Education of NMSBF www.nmbar.org

Writs of Certiorari

As Updated by the Clerk of the New Mexico Supreme Court

Joey D. Moya, Chief Clerk New Mexico Supreme Court PO Box 848 • Santa Fe, NM 87504-0848 • (505) 827-4860

#### Effective April 1, 2016

Petitions for	Writ of Certiorari Filed	and Pending:	incente /	No. 35,657	Ira Janecka	12-501	12/28/15
		e	ition Filed	No. 35,671	Riley v. Wrigley		12/21/15
No. 35,832	State v. Baxendale	COA 33,934		No. 35,649	Miera v. Hatch		12/18/15
No. 35,831	State v. Martinez	COA 33,181		No. 35,641	Garcia v. Hatch Valley	12 501	12,10,10
No. 35,830	Mesa Steel v. Dennis	COA 34,546		110. 55,011	Public Schools	COA 33,310	12/16/15
No. 35,828	Patscheck v. Wetzel		03/29/16	No. 35,661	Benjamin v. State		12/16/15
No. 35,825	Bodley v. Goodman	COA 34,343		No. 35,654	Dimas v. Wrigley		12/11/15
No. 35,827	Serna v. Webster COA			No. 35,635	Robles v. State		12/10/15
No. 35,824	Earthworks Oil and Gas			No. 35,674	Bledsoe v. Martinez		12/09/15
110.00,021	Association	COA 33,451		No. 35,653	Pallares v. Martinez		12/09/15
No. 35,823	State v. Garcia	COA 32,860		No. 35,637	Lopez v. Frawner		12/07/15
No. 35,822	Chavez v. Wrigley		03/24/16	No. 35,268	Saiz v. State	12-501	12/01/15
No. 35,820	Martinez v. Overton	COA 34,740	03/24/16	No. 35,612	Torrez v. Mulheron	12-501	11/23/15
No. 35,821	Pense v. Heredia	12-501	03/23/16	No. 35,599	Tafoya v. Stewart	12-501	11/19/15
No. 35,818	State v. Martinez	COA 35,038	03/22/16	No. 35,588	Torrez v. State	12-501	11/04/15
No. 35,817	State v. Nathaniel L.	COA 34,864	03/22/16	No. 35,522	Denham v. State	12-501	09/21/15
No. 35,816	State v. McNew	COA 34,937		No. 35,495	Stengel v. Roark	12-501	08/21/15
No. 35,815	State v. Sanchez	COA 34,170	03/18/16	No. 35,479	Johnson v. Hatch	12-501	08/17/15
No. 35,813	State v. Salima J.	COA 34,904	03/17/16	No. 35,474	State v. Ross	COA 33,966	08/17/15
No. 35,812	State v. Tenorio	COA 34,994	03/17/16	No. 35,466	Garcia v. Wrigley	12-501	08/06/15
No. 35,814	Campos v. Garcia	12-501	03/16/16	No. 35,440	Gonzales v. Franco	12-501	07/22/15
No. 35,811	State v. Barreras	COA 33,653	03/16/16	No. 35,422	State v. Johnson	12-501	07/17/15
No. 35,810	State v. Barela	COA 34,716	03/16/16	No. 35,374	Loughborough v. Garcia	12-501	06/23/15
No. 35,809	State v. Taylor E.	COA 34,802	03/16/16	No. 35,372	Martinez v. State	12-501	06/22/15
No. 35,805	Trujillo v.			No. 35,370	Chavez v. Hatch	12-501	06/15/15
	Los Alamos Labs	COA 34,185	03/16/16	No. 35,353	Collins v. Garrett	COA 34,368	06/12/15
No. 35,804	Jackson v. Wetzel	12-501	03/14/16	No. 35,335	Chavez v. Hatch	12-501	06/03/15
No. 35,803	Dunn v. Hatch	12-501	03/14/16	No. 35,371	Pierce v. Nance	12-501	05/22/15
No. 35,802	Santillanes v. Smith	12-501	03/14/16	No. 35,266	Guy v.		
No. 35,795	Jaramillo v. N.M. Dept.				N.M. Dept. of Correction	ns 12-501	04/30/15
	Corrections	COA 34,528		No. 35,261	Trujillo v. Hickson	12-501	04/23/15
No. 35,793	State v. Cardenas	COA 33,564	03/09/16	No. 35,097	Marrah v. Swisstack	12-501	01/26/15
No. 35,777	N.M. State Engineer v.		00/05/11	No. 35,099	Keller v. Horton	12-501	12/11/14
	Santa Fe Water Resource			No. 34,937	Pittman v.		
No. 35,771	State v. Garcia	COA 33,425			N.M. Corrections Dept.		10/20/14
No. 35,758	State v. Abeyta	COA 33,461		No. 34,932	Gonzales v. Sanchez		10/16/14
No. 35,749	State v. Vargas	COA 33,247		No. 34,907	Cantone v. Franco		09/11/14
No. 35,748	State v. Vargas	COA 33,247		No. 34,680	Wing v. Janecka		07/14/14
No. 35,747	Sicre v. Perez		02/04/16	No. 34,777	State v. Dorais	COA 32,235	
No. 35,746	Bradford v. Hatch		02/01/16	No. 34,775	State v. Merhege	COA 32,461	
No. 35,722	James v. Smith		01/25/16	No. 34,706	Camacho v. Sanchez		05/13/14
No. 35,711	Foster v. Lea County		01/25/16	No. 34,563	Benavidez v. State		02/25/14
No. 35,718	Garcia v. Franwer		01/19/16	No. 34,303	Gutierrez v. State		07/30/13
No. 35,717	Castillo v. Franco		01/19/16	No. 34,067	Gutierrez v. Williams		03/14/13
No. 35,702	Steiner v. State		01/12/16	No. 33,868	Burdex v. Bravo		11/28/12
No. 35,682	Peterson v. LeMaster		01/05/16	No. 33,819	Chavez v. State		10/29/12
No. 35,677	Sanchez v. Mares		01/05/16	No. 33,867	Roche v. Janecka		09/28/12
No. 35,669	Martin v. State		12/30/15	No. 33,539	Contreras v. State		07/12/12
No. 35,665	Kading v. Lopez		12/29/15	No. 33,630	Utley v. State	12-501	06/07/12
No. 35,664	Martinez v. Franco	12-501	12/29/15				

## Writs of Certiorari\_

#### Certiorari Granted but Not Yet Submitted to the Court:

Certiorari G	ranted but Not fet Submit	ted to the Cour		
(Parties prep	aring briefs)	Date V	Vrit Issued	
No. 33,725	State v. Pasillas	COA 31,513	09/14/12	
No. 33,877	State v. Alvarez	COA 31,987	12/06/12	
No. 33,930	State v. Rodriguez	COA 30,938	01/18/13	
No. 34,363	Pielhau v. State Farm	COA 31,899	11/15/13	
No. 34,274	State v. Nolen	12-501	11/20/13	
No. 34,443	Aragon v. State	12-501	02/14/14	
No. 34,522	Hobson v. Hatch	12-501	03/28/14	
No. 34,582	State v. Sanchez	COA 32,862	04/11/14	
No. 34,694	State v. Salazar	COA 33,232	06/06/14	
No. 34,669	Hart v. Otero County Pri		06/06/14	
No. 34,650	Scott v. Morales	COA 32,475	06/06/14	
No. 34,784	Silva v. Lovelace Health			
,,	Systems, Inc.	COA 31,723	08/01/14	
No. 34,812	Ruiz v. Stewart	12-501	10/10/14	
No. 35,063	State v. Carroll	COA 32,909	01/26/15	
No. 35,121	State v. Chakerian	COA 32,872	05/11/15	
No. 35,116	State v. Martinez	COA 32,516	05/11/15	
No. 34,949	State v. Chacon	COA 33,748	05/11/15	
No. 35,296	State v. Tsosie	COA 34,351	06/19/15	
No. 35,213	Hilgendorf v. Chen	COA 33056	06/19/15	
No. 35,279	Gila Resource v. N.M. W	ater Quality C	ontrol	
	Comm. COA 33,238/3		07/13/15	
No. 35,289	NMAG v. N.M. Water Q			
	Comm. COA 33,238/3		07/13/15	
No. 35,290	Olson v. N.M. Water Qu		0=/10/1=	
	Comm. COA 33,238/3		07/13/15	
No. 35,318	State v. Dunn	COA 34,273	08/07/15	
No. 35,278	Smith v. Frawner	12-501	08/26/15	
No. 35,427	State v. Mercer-Smith COA 3	31,941/28,294	08/26/15	
No. 35,446	State Engineer v.	51,941/20,294	08/20/15	
110. 33,440	Diamond K Bar Ranch	COA 34,103	08/26/15	
No. 35,451	State v. Garcia	COA 33,249	08/26/15	
No. 35,499	Romero v.	0011 33,217	00/20/15	
110.00,100	Ladlow Transit Services	COA 33,032	09/25/15	
No. 35,437	State v. Tafoya	COA 34,218	09/25/15	
No. 35,515	Saenz v.	,		
	Ranack Constructors	COA 32,373	10/23/16	
No. 35,614	State v. Chavez	COA 33,084	01/19/16	
No. 35,609	Castro-Montanez v.			
	Milk-N-Atural	COA 34,772	01/19/16	
No. 35,512	Phoenix Funding v.			
	Aurora Loan Services	COA 33,211	01/19/16	
No. 34,790	Venie v. Velasquez	COA 33,427	01/19/16	
No. 35,680	State v. Reed	COA 33,426	02/05/16	
No. 35,751	State v. Begay	COA 33,588	03/25/16	
Certiorari Granted and Submitted to the Court:				

	Date = date of oral briefs-only submission)	Submis	sion Date
No. 34,093	Cordova v. Cline	COA 30,546	
No. 34,287	Hamaatsa v.	001100,010	01/10/11
	Pueblo of San Felipe	COA 31,297	03/26/14
No. 34,613	Ramirez v. State	COA 31,820	12/17/14

\_http://nmsupremecourt.nmcourts.gov

No. 34,798	State v. Maestas	COA 31,666	03/25/15
No. 34,630	State v. Ochoa	COA 31,243	04/13/15
No. 34,789	Tran v. Bennett	COA 32,677	04/13/15
No. 34,997	T.H. McElvain Oil & Ga	s v.	
	Benson	COA 32,666	08/24/15
No. 34,993	T.H. McElvain Oil & Ga		
	Benson	COA 32,666	08/24/15
No. 34,826	State v. Trammel	COA 31,097	08/26/15
No. 34,866	State v. Yazzie	COA 32,476	08/26/15
No. 35,035	State v. Stephenson	COA 31,273	10/15/15
No. 35,478	Morris v. Brandenburg	COA 33,630	10/26/15
No. 35,248	AFSCME Council 18 v. 1		
	Commission	COA 33,706	01/11/16
No. 35,255	State v. Tufts	COA 33,419	01/13/16
No. 35,183	State v. Tapia	COA 32,934	01/25/16
No. 35,101	Dalton v. Santander	COA 33,136	02/17/16
No. 35,198	Noice v. BNSF	COA 31,935	02/17/16
No. 35,249	Kipnis v. Jusbasche	COA 33,821	02/29/16
No. 35,302	Cahn v. Berryman	COA 33,087	02/29/16
No. 35,349	Phillips v. N.M. Taxatior		
	Revenue Dept.	COA 33,586	03/14/16
No. 35,148	El Castillo Retirement R		
	Martinez	COA 31,701	03/16/16
No. 35,386	State v. Cordova	COA 32,820	03/28/16
No. 35,286	Flores v. Herrera COA		03/30/16
No. 35,395	State v. Bailey	COA 32,521	03/30/16
No. 35,130	Progressive Ins. v. Vigil	COA 32,171	03/30/16
No. 35,456	Haynes v. Presbyterian H		
	Services	COA 34,489	04/13/16
No. 34,929	Freeman v. Love	COA 32,542	04/13/16
No. 34,830	State v. Le Mier	COA 33,493	04/25/16
No. 35,438	Rodriguez v. Brand		
	,	33,104/33,675	04/27/16
No. 35,426	Rodriguez v. Brand	22 (75/22 104	04/27/16
NI 25.205	1	33,675/33,104	04/27/16
No. 35,297	Montano v. Frezza	COA 32,403	08/15/16
No. 35,214	Montano v. Frezza	COA 32,403	08/15/16

#### Petition for Writ of Certiorari Denied:

		Date C	order Filed
No. 35,794	State v. Brown	COA 34,905	04/01/16
No. 35,792	State v. Garcia-Ortega	COA 33,320	04/01/16
No. 35,730	State v. Humphrey	COA 34,601	04/01/16
No. 35,593	Quintana v. Hatch	12-501	04/01/16
No. 35,790	Castillo v. Arrieta	COA 34,180	03/30/16
No. 35,789	State v. Cly	COA 35,016	03/30/16
No. 35,788	State v. Thompson	COA 34,559	03/30/16
No. 35,786	State v. Pacheco	COA 33,810	03/30/16
No. 35,785	State v. Aragon	COA 34,817	03/30/16
No. 35,784	State v. Diaz	COA 35,079	03/30/16
No. 35,783	State v. Jason R.	COA 34,562	03/30/16
No. 35,781	State v. Bersame	COA 34,686	03/30/16
No. 35,739	State v. Angulo	COA 34,714	03/30/16
No. 35,690	Healthsouth Rehabilitat	ion v.	
	Brawley	COA 33,593	03/30/16
No. 35,581	Salgado v. Morris	12-501	03/30/16
No. 35,575	Thompson v. Frawner	12-501	03/30/16

Bar Bulletin - May 4, 2016 - Volume 55, No. 18 19

Opinions

As Updated by the Clerk of the New Mexico Court of Appeals

#### Mark Reynolds, Chief Clerk New Mexico Court of Appeals PO Box 2008 • Santa Fe, NM 87504-2008 • 505-827-4925 Effective April 22, 2016

#### **Published Opinions**

No. 33823	5th Jud Dist Eddy CR-12-121, STATE v J CARPENTER (affirm)	4/18/2016
No. 33781	2nd Jud Dist Bernalillo CV-11-7257, AMERICAN CIVIL v D DURAN (affirm in part and remand)	4/20/2016
No. 33836	3rd Jud Dist Donna Ana CV-08-1185, S MIKESKA v LAS CRUCES (reverse and remand)	4/21/2016

#### **Unublished Opinions**

No. 32910	2nd Jud Dist Bernalillo CR-09-4460, STATE v R CERVANTES (remand)	4/18/2016
No. 34418	9th Jud Dist Curry CR-13-44, STATE v S FOSTER (affirm)	4/18/2016
No. 34598	13th Jud Dist Valencia CV-14-699, N SCHUELLER v S SCHULTZ (affirm)	4/18/2016
No. 34553	9th Jud Dist Curry CR-13-144, STATE v S FOSTER (affirm)	4/18/2016
No. 34917	1st Jud Dist Santa Fe CV-15-1207, HORST APFEL v D BLAIR (dismiss)	4/18/2016
No. 33945	13th Jud Dist Valencia CV-12-802, CITIBANK v M MARTINEZ (affirm)	4/19/2016
No. 34967	3rd Jud Dist Dona Ana CV-15-424, R PALACIOS v P PALACIOS (dismiss)	4/19/2016
No. 35188	12th Jud Dist Otero CR-14-341, STATE v J BLAND (affirm)	4/19/2016
No. 34612	5th Jud Dist Lea CR-14-16, STATE v D PLUMLEE (affirm in part, reverse in part and remand)	4/20/2016
No. 34007	13th Jud Dist Valencia CR-13-350, STATE v C GLOMSKI (dismiss)	4/22/2016

Slip Opinions for Published Opinions may be read on the Court's website: http://coa.nmcourts.gov/documents/index.htm

## Clerk's Certificates

From the Clerk of the New Mexico Supreme Court

Joey D. Moya, Chief Clerk New Mexico Supreme Court PO Box 848 • Santa Fe, NM 87504-0848 • (505) 827-4860

#### Clerk's Certificate of Correction

The clerk's certificate of address and/or telephone changes dated April 4, 2016, reported an incorrect email address. The corrected information is **Sandy Barnhart y Chavez** N.M. Children, Youth & Families Department 1031 Lamberton Place NE Albuquerque, NM 87107 505-469-4728

505-469-4728 505-841-7982 (fax) Sandy.BarnhartyChav@state. nm.us

#### CLERK'S CERTIFICATE OF NAME CHANGE

As of April 12, 2016: **Michelle Brooks f/k/a Michelle Nohealani Safer** Holland & Hart LLP 222 S. Main Street, Suite 2200 Salt Lake City, UT 84101 801-799-5800 801-799-5700 (fax) mnbrooks@hollandhart.com

#### Clerk's Certificate of Admission

On April 12, 2016: John W. Cannon Jones Gotcher Bogan PC 15 E. Fifth Street, Suite 3800 Tulsa, OK 74103 918-581-8293 918-583-1189 (fax) jcannon@jonesgotcher.com

On April 12, 2016: **Andrew C. S. Efaw** Wheeler Trigg O'Donnell, LLP 370 Seventeenth Street, Suite 4500 Denver, CO 80202 303-244-1800 303-244-1879 (fax)

#### Clerk's Certificate of Withdrawal

Effective April 18, 2016: Lisa C. Krenkel 107 Main Street Allenhurst, NJ 07711 Effective April 18, 2016: **Steven E. Schonberg** 7938 S.E. 12th Circle Ocala, FL 34480

Effective April 18, 2016: **Byron L. Treaster** PO Box 659 Tesuque, NM 87574

Effective April 13, 2016: Chris D. Zeigler 530 South Miranda, Suite D Las Cruces, NM 88005

#### CLERK'S CERTIFICATE OF REINSTATEMENT TO ACTIVE STATUS

Effective April 13, 2016: Laurie A. Longiaru 77 Camino Acote Santa Fe, NM 87508 505-490-1625 llongiaru@msn.com

Effective April 13, 2016: **Clinton W. Thute** Ameriprise Insurance Company 2512 W. Dunlap Avenue Phoenix, AZ 85021 602-627-6958 602-627-6817 (fax) clinton.thute@ampf.com

#### Clerk's Certificate of Change to Inactive Status

Effective April 1, 2016: Lilia Doibani 626 Independence Ave. SE, Apt. 301 Washington, DC 20003

Effective April 4, 2016: **Cindy L. Turcotte** PO Box 210 Trenton, ND 58853

Effective April 6, 2016: **Ian Thomson Loyd** 2800 Post Oak Blvd., Fl. 64 Houston, TX 77056

Effective April 12, 2016: **Ann Elizabeth Chavez** PO Box 5800 Albuquerque, NM 87185

#### Dated April 22, 2016

#### Clerk's Certificate of Address and/or Telephone Changes

Ben Murphy Allen 9 Nizhoni Court Sandia Park, NM 87047 505-235-5903 benmallen65@icloud.com

#### Randy M. Autio

Robles, Rael & Anaya, PC 500 Marquette Avenue NW, Suite 700 Albuquerque, NM 87102 505-242-2228 505-242-1106 (fax) randy@roblesrael.com Patrick Eugene Bingham PO Box 40741 Albuquerque, NM 87196 505-306-0111 pebingham@netscape.com

#### Shawn Stephen Cummings

N.M. Department of Workforce Solutions PO Box 1928 401 Broadway NE (87102) Albuquerque, NM 87103 505-841-8471 505-841-9024 (fax) shawn.cummings@state. nm.us

#### Christian C. Doherty

Doherty & Silva, LLC PO Box 52186 1700 Louisiana Blvd. NE, Suite 350 (87110) Albuquerque, NM 87181 505-738-3899 505-738-3879 (fax) chris@dohertysilvalaw.com

#### Grieta A. Gilchrist

Ray, McChristian & Jeans, PC 6000 Uptown Blvd. NE, Suite 307 Albuquerque, NM 87110 505-855-6000 505-212-0140 (fax) ggilchrist@rmjfirm.com

#### Philomena M. Hausler

City of Albuquerque Legal Department PO Box 2248 1 Civic Plaza NW, Room 403 (87102) Albuquerque, NM 87103 505-768-4628 505-768-4525 (fax) phausler@cabq.gov

#### Frederick D. Jones Jr.

505 Marquette Avenue NW, Suite 1810 Albuquerque, NM 87102 505-242-7100 fjones1008@comcast.net

## Clerk's Certificates.

.http://nmsupremecourt.nmcourts.gov

#### Lisa M. Liegeot

New Mexico State Fair PO Box 8546 300 San Pedro Drive NE (87108) Albuquerque, NM 87198 505-202-9700 lisa.liegeot@state.nm.us

#### Prentice Miller

Kreager Mitchell PLLC 7373 Broadway, Suite 500 San Antonio, TX 78209 210-829-7722 210-821-6672 (fax) pmiller@kreagermitchell.com

#### Gabriel M. Parra

Law Offices of Gabriel M. Parra, LLC PO Box 67608 Albuquerque, NM 87193 505-300-4131 gparra@nmhealthlaw.com

#### Trevor A. Rigler

625 Silver Avenue SW Albuquerque, NM 87102 505-830-0566 505-830-0567 (fax) trigler@geico.com

#### Ashley L. Schneller

N.M. Human Services Department 445 Camino del Rey, Suite C Los Lunas, NM 87031 505-222-0856 505-222-0869 (fax) ashley.schneller@state.nm.us

David E. Shelle Rosales Law Group, PC PO Box 9200 1601 Randolph Road SE, Suite 110-S (87106) Albuquerque, NM 87119 505-866-4529 505-465-7035 (fax) dshelle@newmexicocounsel. com

#### Lara C. Sundermann Pueblo of Sandia 481 Sandia Loop Bernalillo, NM 87004 505-720-6029 505-771-5038 (fax) Isundermann@sandiapueblo. nsn.us

#### Leslie M. Thompson

Morris Hall PLLC 9400 Holly Avenue NE, Bldg. 3, Suite B Albuquerque, NM 87122 505-889-0100 505-889-0953 (fax) Ithompson@morristrust.com

#### Samantha Updegraff

Sandia National Laboratories, MS 0114 1515 Eubank Blvd. SE Albuquerque, NM 87123 505-284-8293 supdegr@sandia.gov

#### Sarah Van Cott

Advanced Legal Resolutions, LLC 1240 Augustine Avenue Las Cruces, NM 88001 575-647-8802 nmfamilylawyer@gmail.com

#### Norman R. Wheeler

Office of the Sixth Judicial District Attorney PO Box 1025 201 N. Cooper Street (88061) Silver City, NM 88062 575-388-1941 575-388-5184 (fax) nwheeler@da.state.nm.us

Lawrence R. White 2648 Cody Circle Las Cruces, NM 88011 575-640-2068 lrkimowhite@gmail.com

#### Amanda Rene Galbraith

Andrasko 9017B Arantz Street Del Rio, TX 78840 575-693-1331 a.andrasko@icloud.com

Susan G. Chappell Susan G. Chappell Law Firm PO Box 424 1001 Gold Avenue SW (87102) Albuquerque, NM 87103 505-717-1978 505-242-6225 (fax) susangchappell.law@gmail. com

#### James E. Fitting

2901 Juan Tabo Blvd. NE, Suite 110 Albuquerque, NM 87112 505-291-8888 855-787-5532 (fax) jim@fittinglaw.com

#### Grant L. Marek

5201 Constitution Avenue NE Albuquerque, NM 87110 505-235-6777 grant@mareklawfirm.com

#### T.J. O'Quinn

Tim J. O'Quinn PC 220 S. Second Street Tucumcari, NM 88401 tj1320@gmail.com

#### Lori D. Proctor

Cooper & Scully, PC 815 Walker Street, Suite 1040 Houston, TX 77002 713-236-6800 713-236-6880 (fax) lori.proctor@cooperscully. com

#### Sandra E. Rotruck

PO Box 21324 Albuquerque, NM 87154

#### **Allen L. Williamson** PO Box 685 Bridgeport, TX 76234 940-627-8308

940-627-8308 940-627-8092 (fax) awilliamson@sbplaw.com

#### Kathleen Thomas Ahghar

City of Albuquerque Legal Department 600 Second Street NW, Suite 120 Albuquerque, NM 87102 505-924-3493 505-924-3498 (fax) kahghar@cabq.gov

#### Rozan Cruz Rozan Cruz & Associates, PC PO Box 1565 Corrales, NM 87048 505-243-2685 515-890-3462 (fax) rozancruz@outlook.com

#### Josephine H. Ford

Law Offices of the Public Defender 505 Marquette Avenue NW, Suite 120 Albuquerque, NM 87102 505-369-3604 505-796-4595 (fax) josephine.ford@lopdnm.us

#### Alex Michael Gabaldon

PO Box 25821 Albuquerque, NM 87125 505-899-0066 505-899-1118 (fax) gablaw2010@hotmail.com

#### Tarra Leigh Hoden

Acosta, Anderson & Montoya 500 Marquette Avenue NW, Suite 1050 Albuquerque, NM 87102 505-248-3516 505-246-2924 (fax) tarra.hoden@farmers.com

#### Gino Lawrence Montoya

Acosta, Anderson & Montoya 500 Marquette Avenue NW, Suite 1050 Albuquerque, NM 87102 505-248-3504 gino.montoya@farmersinsurance.com

#### Victor Patrick Montoya

Jackson Lewis PC 4300 San Mateo Blvd. NE, Suite B260 Albuquerque, NM 87110 505-878-0515 505-878-0398 (fax) montoyav@jacksonlewis.com

#### Lawrence M. Wells

Montgomery & Andrews, PA 100 Sun Avenue NE, Suite 410 Albuquerque, NM 87109 505-855-6732 505-888-8929 (fax) lwells@montand.com

## Clerk's Certificates.

.http://nmsupremecourt.nmcourts.gov

#### M. Clea Gutterson

(guttersonc@civerolo.com) Lawrence Hampshire Hill (hilll@civerolo.com) Megan Day Hill (hillm@civerolo.com) Lisa Pullen (pullenl@civerolo.com) Joseph Wm. Reichert (reichertj@civerolo.com) Lance Dean Richards (richardsl@civerolo.com) Justin L. Robbs (robbsj@civerolo.com) David M. Wesner (wesnerd@civerolo.com) Civerolo, Gralow & Hill, PA PO Box 887 20 First Plaza NW, Suite 500 (87102)Albuquerque, NM 87103 505-842-8255 505-764-6099 (fax)

Shoshanah D. Epstein

Shoshanah Epstein Law, LLC 300 Paseo de Peralta, Suite 203 Santa Fe, NM 87501 505-379-5130 sho@qjslaw.com **F. Michael Hart** (mikeh@osolawfirm.com)

(hinken@osolawihm.com) **David B. Martinez** (davidm@osolawfirm.com) **Kelly Stout Sanchez** (kellys@osolawfirm.com) **Bruce Evan Thompson** (brucet@osolawfirm.com) **Martinez, Hart, Thompson** & Sanchez, PC 1801 Rio Grande Blvd. NW Albuquerque, NM 87104 505-343-1776 505-344-7709 (fax) Recent Rule-Making Activity

As Updated by the Clerk of the New Mexico Supreme Court

Joey D. Moya, Chief Clerk New Mexico Supreme Court PO Box 848 • Santa Fe, NM 87504-0848 • (505) 827-4860

#### Effective April 6, 2016

#### Pending Proposed Rule Changes Open for Comment:

Comment Deadline

Please see the special summary of proposed rule amendments published in the March 9 issue of the Bar Bulletin. The actual text of the proposed rule amendments can be viewed on the Supreme Court's website at the address noted below. The comment deadline for those proposed rule amendments is April 6, 2016.

#### Recently Approved Rule Changes Since Release of 2015 NMRA:

#### Rules of Criminal Procedure for the Magistrate Courts

Rule 6-506	Time of commencement of trial	05/24/16

## Rules of Criminal Procedure for the Metropolitan Courts

Rule 7-506 Time of commencement of trial	05/24/16
--	----------

#### **Rules of Procedure for the Municipal Courts**

Rule 8-506	Time of commencement of trial	05/24/16
------------	-------------------------------	----------

#### Second Judicial District Court Local Rules

LR2-400	Case management pilot program	
	for criminal cases.	02/02/16

For 2015 year-end rule amendments that became effective December 31, 2015, and that will appear in the 2016 NMRA, please see the November 4, 2015, issue of the Bar Bulletin or visit the New Mexico Compilation Commission's website at http://www.nmcomp-comm.us/nmrules/NMRules.aspx.

To view all pending proposed rule changes (comment period open or closed), visit the New Mexico Supreme Court's website at http://nmsupremecourt.nmcourts.gov. To view recently approved rule changes, visit the New Mexico Compilation Commission's website at http://www.nmcompcomm.us.

#### Certiorari Denied, December 30, 2015, No. S-1-SC-35602

From the New Mexico Court of Appeals

#### **Opinion Number:2016-NMCA-015**

No. 32,374 (filed October 20, 2015)

STATE OF NEW MEXICO, Plaintiff-Appellee, v.

MICHAEL PAUL ASTORGA, Defendant-Appellant.

#### APPEAL FROM THE DISTRICT COURT OF BERNALILLO COUNTY STAN WHITAKER, District Judge

HECTOR H. BALDERAS Attorney General YVONNE M. CHICOINE Assistant Attorney General Santa Fe, New Mexico for Appellee JORGE A. ALVARADO Chief Public Defender DAVID HENDERSON Assistant Appellate Defender Santa Fe, New Mexico for Appellant

#### Opinion

#### Roderick T. Kennedy, Judge

{1} Michael Astorga (Defendant) stands convicted of the second-degree murder of Candido Martinez. At trial, the deposition of Adeline Martinez, the decedent's sister, was read to the jury. The deposition was taken by counsel for the State and Defense and used at trial without objection. Prior to the beginning of voir dire, Defendant's counsel, along with counsel for the State, met with the district court to discuss jury questionnaires from the first of apparently three jury panels summoned by the court for trial. Some members of the venire panel were excluded as exempt, some for cause, and the remainder appeared for voir dire and jury selection.

**{2}** Defendant argues that the district court erred by failing to inquire as to Defendant's waiver of his right to be present at the deposition of a witness and a portion of the jury selection. The parties are familiar with the facts,<sup>1</sup> and for the sake of brevity in this opinion we present only such facts as are needed for our discussion of the issues.

#### I. DISCUSSION

## A. We Review for Fundamental Error Only

**{3}** Defendant neither objected to the admissibility of the Martinez deposition testimony at trial, nor raised the issue of his presence when it was taken. He also did not assert any error from him not being present during the conference that preceded jury selection in his case.<sup>2</sup> Defendant thus failed to preserve the issues for appellate review. *See* Rule 12-216 NMRA (stating that in order to preserve a question for review, a party must invoke a ruling or decision by the district court). As such, we review the issues he raises for fundamental error. *State v. Barber*, 2004-NMSC-019, **9** 8, 135 N.M. 621, 92 P.3d 633.

{4} Fundamental error comprises a casespecific calculation. To prevail, Defendant must demonstrate that any error goes to the foundation of the case or takes away a right that was essential to the defense and "which no court could or ought to permit him to waive." *Id.* (quoting *State v. Garcia*, 1942-NMSC-030, ¶ 25, 46 N.M. 302, 128 P.2d 459). Fundamental error is also a doctrine by which courts can "cut through procedure in order to protect the defendant's substantive rights[,]" *Id.* ¶ 15, by focusing "less on guilt and innocence and more on process and the underlying integrity of our judicial system." *Id.* ¶ 16. In respect of judicial integrity, a mistake in the process may make the conviction fundamentally unfair notwithstanding the apparent guilt of the accused, thereby resulting in a miscarriage of justice. *Id.* ¶ 17. Here, we do not consider the situation where fundamental error might apply if Defendant's guilt is less than firmly established. *See, e.g., State v. Swick*, 2012-NMSC-018, ¶ 46, 279 P.3d 747.

{5} The burden of demonstrating fundamental error is on the party alleging it, State v. Cunningham, 2000-NMSC-009, § 21, 128 N.M. 711, 998 P.2d 176, and the standard of review for reversal for fundamental error is an "exacting" one. *State v. Samora*, 2013-NMSC-038, ¶ 17, 307 P.3d 328. Defendant must demonstrate prejudice from the errors he alleges; absent a showing of prejudice, Defendant cannot demonstrate error, let alone fundamental error, which we require for unpreserved claims. See State v. Fernandez, 1994-NMCA-056, § 16, 117 N.M. 673, 875 P.2d 1104; see also In re Ernesto M., Jr., 1996-NMCA-039, ¶ 10, 121 N.M. 562, 915 P.2d 318 ("An assertion of prejudice is not a showing of prejudice."). Here, our decision depends on whether the situations of which Defendant complains rise to the level of calling the process of the trial into question to an extent sufficient to hold that its result cannot be sustained on appeal. For the following reasons, we determine that they do not.

#### B. The Deposition

**{6**} On December 27, 2011, Ms. Martinez informed the State that owing to an acute medical condition, she would be unable to travel from Albuquerque to testify at Defendant's trial in Las Cruces. Defendant was informed of this situation by the State's motion for deposition. Ms. Martinez' deposition was taken in Albuquerque upon the State's notice on Friday, January 6, 2012. The deposition proceeded without objection by either party, and was taken in her hospital room. Defense counsel was present, and participated by cross-examining the witness. The record is silent as to whether defense counsel ever sought to have Defendant attend the deposition, but Defendant does not allege that he was unaware of it.

<sup>1</sup>We have addressed the facts and other issues raised by Defendant in this appeal in a separate memorandum opinion filed in this case, *State v. Astorga*, No., 32,374, slip op. (N.M. Ct. App. Oct. \_\_\_, 2015 (non-precedential) concurrently filed on this date. The facts applicable to those issues and our affirming Defendant's convictions on the merits are set forth more completely in that opinion. <sup>2</sup>Defendant also did not raise these issues in his docketing statement.

## Advance Opinions.

{7} The admissibility of the deposition was addressed by counsel and the court prior to trial, in Defendant's presence, and no objection was raised then to its introduction, nor was there any mention that Defendant was not present at the deposition. Defendant objected based on relevance to Ms. Martinez' testimony about bad blood between Defendant and her family because cross-examining the sources of her information was impossible. The objection was overruled. The parties worked out a stipulation for redacted contents of the deposition to be read to the jury, thus eliminating matters conceded by both sides to be prejudicial. Defendant was present and made no further objections as the limited portions of Ms. Martinez' deposition were read into the record at trial.

#### 1. Purpose of the Deposition

**{8**} Ms. Martinez' deposition was taken by the State for two purposes: her understanding of a long-festering dispute between the families of Defendant and the decedent, and if needed, her recollection that witness Rudy Contreras told her that Defendant had shot the decedent on the same night of the shooting at the hospital where she was attending the decedent. The district court ruled that Contreras' statement would not be admissible at all absent his denying having made it during his testimony. Contreras denied the statement, and the deposition was used to impeach him. During his closing argument, Defendant referenced Ms. Martinez' deposition and used it in an attempt to discredit Contreras's testimony. **{9**} Ms. Martinez' testimony impeaching Contreras' denial of his comment to her at the hospital is not substantive evidence, and does not implicate the Confrontation Clause.3 See State v. Granillo-Macias, 2008-NMCA-021, ¶23, 143 N.M. 455, 176 P.3d 1187 (acknowledging that the Confrontation Clause extends only to persons offering substantive evidence against a defendant at trial). Her deposition testimony was not offered for its substantive truth or falsity, but under Rule 11-801(D) (1)(a) NMRA governing prior inconsistent statements. State v. Astorga, 2015-NMSC-007, ¶ 31, 343 P.3d 1245 (stating that "prior inconsistent statements are inherently relevant for a 'non-hearsay' purpose [of] impeaching a witness's credibility").

**{10}** Ms. Martinez' substantive testimony presented her knowledge of family history

as to bad blood between her brother and Defendant. The jury heard from Maez, Prieto, and Contreras that the '59 El Camino was a source of enmity between Defendant and decedent. Use of the deposition in this regard was cumulative, and of little weight for calculating fundamental error. State v. Crain, 1997-NMCA-101, 9 29, 124 N.M. 84, 946 P.2d 1095 (admission of objectionable testimony may be harmless when it is cumulative of other evidence); see State v. Lopez, 2000-NMSC-003, ¶ 21, 128 N.M. 410, 993 P.2d 727 (holding that where improper testimony was cumulative of testimony of three other witnesses, was harmless beyond a reasonable doubt).

{11} The two purposes for which the deposition was used do not indicate to us a defect in the proceedings that results from Defendant's absence that is so substantial as to call the integrity of the trial into question. Defendant's argument is that the district court erred "when it failed to make any inquiry whether [Defendant] waived his right to be present" during the deposition and a portion of jury selection. Defendant gives us no New Mexico authority holding that a pretrial deposition is a critical stage of the proceedings requiring his presence. Rule 5-503(F) NMRA generally governing depositions in criminal cases not only does not require a defendant's presence, but allows a party in a criminal case to submit written questions to a deponent "[i]n lieu of participating in the oral examination." In State v. Herrera, 2004-NMCA-015, ¶ 9, 135 N.M. 79, 84 P.3d 696, the defendant did not respond to the State's motion for the deposition, did not object at the time of the deposition, or the time the deposition was used at trial, and used the deposition at trial in closing arguments. We held that he implicitly waived his right to face-to-face confrontation with the witness. Id. We acknowledge that in Herrera, the defendant took part in the deposition from another room and was able to communicate with counsel, id. ¶ 11, but we held the waiver resulted from giving no indication of concern with the admission of the deposition. *Id.* ¶ 14.

**{12}** In this case, necessity dictated the deposition be taken; the parties had a month's notice from the witness that she would be unavailable for trial due to a medical condition that required her deposition be taken in hospital. The use of Ms. Martinez' testimony was cumulative as to the history

of Defendant's grudge against the decedent, and was cross-examined based on family hearsay. The use of Contreras' prior inconsistent statement cannot form the basis for a confrontation violation, nor is it hearsay. Defendant asserts no prejudice from the use of the deposition. In the presence of the Defendant, defense counsel made a tactical decision, by which Defendant is bound, to use the deposition at trial, and to argue its weight and implications to the jury in closing argument. At no point did Defendant object or indicate in any way that he disagreed with defense counsel's decisions. We regard those tactical decisions as negating the existence of fundamental error with regard to Defendant's presence at the deposition. See State v. Reim, 2014 MT 108, ¶ 41, 374 Mont. 487, 323 P.3d 880 (finding no fundamental error when the defendant's counsel attended deposition, fully crossexamined the witness, and the deposition was admitted at trial without objection).

**{13}** Because Defendant had notice of Ms. Martinez' deposition, was fully represented at the deposition, did not object to its use at trial, and in fact used it in his defense, we hold that the district court did not err, when it did not inquire whether Defendant had waived his right to be present at Ms. Martinez' deposition, although this case presents a cautionary example for both courts and defendants. Defendant has not carried his burden to establish the existence of fundamental error on this issue. We next address whether the district court erred in failing to inquire as to whether Defendant waived his right to be present during a preliminary stage of jury selection. C. "Culling"

{14} Defendant next argues that the district court also erred in failing to inquire whether he had waived his right to be present at a conference between the district court and counsel that occurred in Albuquerque on Friday, January 6, 2012,<sup>4</sup> preceding the commencement on the following Monday of jury selection for trial. As with the deposition question, Defendant does not directly allege that his rights to be present were violated, or that he was prejudiced. There is no indication in the record, for instance, that he was not informed by counsel of the proceedings, wished to be present, or otherwise suffered any prejudice from the lack of his presence. He does not seek to demonstrate any greater prejudice

<sup>3</sup>We acknowledge Defendant's point in his reply brief that the State misguidedly attempted in its answer brief to use Martinez' impeaching statement as part of the substantive and substantial evidence showing Defendant's guilt at trial. However, its use at trial was properly stated as impeachment of Contreras.

<sup>4</sup>The jury culling preceded the deposition of Ms. Martinez by minutes.

## Advance Opinions.

http://www.nmcompcomm.us/

to his case than a simple alleged violation of his right to be present at a "critical stage" of the proceedings. When jurors appeared on Monday for voir dire examination and jury selection, Defendant was present. He simply states that it was error not to be asked by the trial court whether his presence at a conference to discuss juror qualification based on their questionnaires was something voluntarily waived. Again, since no error was preserved below, we review for fundamental error.

**{15}** We recognize that there are some rights that are so personal to the defendant that inquiry into a defendant's decision to waive them is necessary, such as the right to counsel, the right to go to trial, and the right to plead guilty. State v. Singleton, 2001-NMCA-054, ¶ 12, 130 N.M. 583, 28 P.3d 1124. Presence at the critical stage of "jury selection" is generally such a right. State v. Padilla, 2002-NMSC-016, ¶ 11, 132 N.M. 247, 46 P.3d 1247. However, it is not such an essential right that absence from voir dire requires automatic reversal. Id. 9 17. Padilla also recognized that a defendant's presence at that stage may be voluntarily waived, id. ¶ 14, even by implication, *id.* ¶ 12. *Padilla* addressed absence at voir dire, not a preliminary assessment of jurors' qualifications based on juror questionnaires. Id.

{16} The State relies on State v. Huff, 1998-NMCA-075, 125 N.M. 254, 960 P.2d 342, and State v. Sanders, 2000-NMSC-032, 129 N.M. 728, 13 P.3d 460, to the effect that the proceeding at which Defendant was not present was not voir dire, and not one in which he had an enforceable right to participate. The State asserts that the conference involved "the jury culling process" and therefore, the district court was not obligated to inquire after Defendant's waiver of presence. We first evaluate whether what occurred qualifies as jury "culling" under Huff and Sanders, and then address whether Defendant had a right to be present during the district court's conference with counsel.

#### 1. The Conference

**{17}** From our review of the transcript, it appears that the district court, the State, and defense counsel engaged in an on-record conference in chambers regarding the disqualification of a number of potential jurors from the first of three pools. The court and the parties had previously determined that voir dire would be conducted in groups of thirty prospective ju-

rors in Las Cruces beginning the Monday following the conference. The purpose of the conference was to go through the juror questionnaires that had been received to determine, as a preliminary matter, which jurors on the panel were likely subject to challenge and excusal, and could be excused for cause and notified so they did not have to travel to Las Cruces. No jurors were present or questioned during this conference. Counsel were present, Defendant was not.

**{18}** During the conference, the district court went through a list it had prepared of "good strong challenges" for cause with the parties, and struck for cause fifteen panel members who, because of their questionnaire responses, generally fit into one-or more-of the following categories: those who had previously researched Defendant, the case, his previous convictions, and also had negative opinions of Defendant personally from this information; those who claimed religious proscriptions against service; one juror who had family members who had been murdered, and one who made statements of serious prejudice toward illegal immigrants. One other juror was excluded at the State's suggestion for demonstrating prejudice, and another was struck for indicating an inability to deliberate. No juror was excused for cause absent concurrence by both the State and defense. One juror with an equivocal demonstration of prejudice was explicitly left on the panel for later voir dire in open court, and some jurors with questions concerning United States citizenship were left for voir dire as well.5 Defendant makes no assertion that he did not receive a fair and impartial jury.

#### 2. Culling is Not Voir Dire

**{19**} Defendant is correct that a criminal defendant has a constitutional right to be present at all critical stages of trial, see Rule 5-612(A) NMRA, and that jury selection is considered a critical stage. Padilla, 2002-NMSC-016, ¶11. On the other hand, despite Defendant's reliance on Padilla, id., which is silent on the matter, the State correctly points out that our Supreme Court has held that a defendant has no statutory authority to participate in the jury "culling" process, where the judge disqualifies or exempts prospective jurors pursuant to the statutory exemptions contained in NMSA 1978, §§ 38-5-1 (2006) and 38-5-11(B) (2005); Sanders, 2000-NMSC-032, 9 24 (holding that the district court properly denied the defendant's motion to monitor culling of jurors who are "disqualified or excused on statutory grounds" (internal quotation marks and citation omitted)). The exemptions in the former statute are limited to "physical or mental illness or infirmity" and "undue or extreme physical or financial hardship." Section 38-5-1(A). The latter statute permits jury questionnaires to be administered for the purpose of obtaining information to aid the court in ruling on requests for a number of purposes. It provides:

B. The judge or the judge's designee shall submit questionnaires to prospective jurors to:

(1) obtain any information that will aid the court in ruling on requests for exemption or excuse from service or postponement of service;

(2) aid the court and the parties in voir dire examination of jurors or in determining a juror's qualifications to serve on a particular petit jury panel, trial jury or grand jury; or

(3) aid in the determination of challenges for cause and peremptory challenges.

Section 38-5-11(B). In Sanders, 2000-NMSC-032, 9 24, our Supreme Court held that the culling process involves both statutes. We read Sanders to expand Huff's statutory application to permit the culling process to go beyond determining exemptions from service under Section 38-5-1 to address the qualification of jurors to serve, and determine challenges for cause under Section 38-5-11(B). In Huff, the defendant argued that he should have been present when the clerk of the court culled disqualified or exempted members from the jury pool prior to voir dire examination. We found that the defendant's presence would not have any effect on that process. We further noted that he would not be able to provide any special insight into the process of removing jurors from the jury pool who were disqualified or excused on statutory grounds. See Section 38-5-1. In Sanders, the defendant filed a motion to monitor the jury culling process, which was denied. The Sanders court referred to our recent decision on this very issue in Huff and noted that the Huff reasoning was particularly convincing when viewed in light of Section 38-5-11(C), which provides for inspection and copying of qualified jury panel members'

<sup>5</sup> This process seems to parallel the ones mentioned in *State v. Vasquez*, 2010-NMCA-041, ¶ 34, 148 N.M. 202, 232 P.3d 438, and *State v. Mantelli*, 2002-NMCA-033, ¶ 52, 131 N.M. 692, 42 P.3d 272.

## Advance Opinions.

questionnaires. We conclude that juror questionnaires have a place in culling prospective jurors when they demonstrate an adequate degree of potential impairment of the performance of their duties under their oath, and further, that *Sanders* contemplated the culling process, and the exercise of judicial discretion in allowing challenges for cause based on questionnaires.

{20} Defendant has registered no complaint about any of the jurors who were excluded, and was present for voir dire and selection of the trial jury. The process of voir dire where a defendant and his counsel are "face-to-face with the jurors," attempting to read the reaction of jurors to the lawyer and client is the critical stage for which our Supreme Court recognized a right to the defendant's presence in State v. Garcia, 1980-NMSC-132, ¶ 15, 95 N.M. 246, 620 P.2d 1271. The weight of authority requiring a defendant's presence during jury selection is limited to the actual voir dire questioning of jurors where the value of a Defendant's presence "depend[s] upon the aid which, by his personal presence, he may give to counsel and to the court and triers in the selection of jurors." Lewis v. United States, 146 U.S. 370, 373 (1892). In Lewis, the right of the defendant to be present recognized the value associated with face-to-face contact to facilitate the process of peremptory challenges, when challenges for cause had proven "insufficient to set aside the juror[.]" Id. at 376-77. Voir dire includes not only the introduction of the jurors to facts in the case, but subjects them to scrutiny by the court and parties of "not only spoken words but also gestures and attitudes of all participants to ensure the jury's impartiality." Gomez v. United States, 490 U.S. 858, 874-75 (1989). **{21}** Culling actually complements the voir dire process by narrowing the jury pool to more qualified candidates. The U.S. Supreme Court has recognized the value of juror questionnaires in performing initial screening of jurors in cases, such as this, where a large jury pool is involved. Skilling v. United States, 561 U.S. 358 (2010). In Skilling, the "[d]istrict [c]ourt initially screened venire members by eliciting their responses to a comprehensive questionnaire." Id. at 388. The questionnaire "helped to identify prospective jurors excusable for cause and served as a springboard for further questions put to remaining members of the array." Id. The Supreme Court concluded that combining the initial culling process with a subsequent "face-toface opportunity to gauge demeanor and credibility, coupled with information from

the questionnaires regarding jurors' backgrounds, opinions, and sources of news, gave the court a sturdy foundation to assess fitness for jury service." Id. at 395. The California Supreme Court, when reviewing this same process, held that "the procedure benefited all parties by substantially expediting the jury selection process and "culling out" prospective jurors who probably would have been unable to serve." People v. Ervin, 22 Cal. 4th 48, 78, 990 P.2d 506, 521 (Cal. 2000). Its ruling was based on an assessment that the "[d]efendant's presence at the jury screening discussions would have served little tactical purpose." Id. Gomez, distinguished between the face-toface examination of jurors' qualifications where scrutiny of "spoken words but also gestures and attitudes of all participants to ensure the jury's impartiality" from an "administrative empanelment process." 490 U.S. at 874-75. Accordingly, as described in Sanders, the "culling" process "is the stage in which the judge or designee disqualifies or exempts prospective jurors pursuant to the statutory exemptions contained in [Section] 38-5-1 and [Section] 38-5-11(B)." Sanders, 2000-NMSC-032, ¶ 24. {22} We conclude that the process employed by the district court in this case was

proper culling, at which Defendant had no fundamental right to be present, since culling is a basically administrative process occurring outside the presence of the jurors. Facially qualified jurors who remained were then available for full questioning by the court and parties in voir dire with Defendant present. Such a process is more efficient for a lack of obviously disqualified jurors, and permits Defendant the full exercise of his rights to the face-to-face process of evaluating trial jurors. This view squares with Sanders that a defendant had no right to be present during culling because, "unlike the process of challenging potential jurors where [the d]efendant may be able to discern some bias or prejudice, [the d]efendant can provide no special insight into the removal of jurors from the pool who are disqualified or excused on statutory grounds." Id. (quoting *Huff*, 1998-NMCA-075, ¶ 31).

**{23}** Therefore, following *Sanders*, since questionnaires from the jurors can aid in preparing for either voir dire, *or* determining juror qualification to serve while also aiding "in the determination of challenges for cause," Section 38-5-11(B)(2), (3), we hold that using them to thin the ranks of prospective jurors who are clearly disqualified for statutory exemptions or other good cause constitutes permissible "culling" for

which the Defendant need not be present. Defendant and his attorney were present for all subsequent stages of jury selection, including questioning and exercising any other resulting challenges.

{24} We conclude that Defendant has failed to demonstrate any fundamental error, because a "fundamental error occurs where there has been a miscarriage of justice, the conviction shocks the conscience, or substantial justice has been denied." State v. Cabezuela, 2011-NMSC-041 ¶ 49, 150 N.M. 654, 265 P.3d 705 (internal quotation marks and citation omitted). Defendant has alleged no consequence from any error in not inquiring as to whether he waived his presence for the jury culling, and we have determined that under Sanders, he had no such right. Since Defendant fails to point us to any reason that the conference, and the exclusion of jurors that resulted from it, somehow contributed to his conviction or resulted in an unsound process that prejudiced his rights, we will not search for facts to support any such conclusion. See State v. Soutar, 2012-NMCA-024, ¶ 39, 272 P.3d 154. Indeed, the parties and the court removed only jurors whose bias against Defendant was readily apparent; jurors whose prejudice or bias was deemed equivocal were left for full questioning during voir dire.

## This Appeal Is Not a Proxy for an Ineffective Assistance Claim

**{25}** To the extent that Defendant implicitly asserts that failure to object to use of the deposition testimony, or not insisting on his presence at the discussion preceding jury selection reflects some defect in performance on the part of his trial counsel, a claim of ineffective assistance of counsel is best addressed in a habeas corpus proceeding. *Samora*, 2013-NMSC-038, **§** 23

#### II. CONCLUSION

**{26}** To the extent that Defendant was not present for Ms. Martinez' deposition or the meeting between the trial court and counsel prior to jury selection, we observe no procedural or substantive defects in the process that rise to a level that would deprive Defendant of the fundamental fairness of the proceedings. As such, we find no fundamental error, and, together with the reasons given in the memorandum opinion filed herewith, affirm Defendant's convictions in the district court.

{27} IT IS SO ORDERED. RODERICK T. KENNEDY, Judge

WE CONCUR: MICHAEL D. BUSTAMANTE, Judge M. MONICA ZAMORA, Judge



## EGOLF + FERLIC + HARWOOD

ATTORNEYS AT LAW

Brian Egolf and Kate Ferlic proudly welcome Kyle Harwood as partner

- Land and Water Law
- Wrongful Death
- Business Litigation

- Personal Injury
- Criminal Law



123 W. San Francisco St. • Second Floor • Santa Fe, New Mexico 87501 505.986.9641 • egolflaw.com

# ur future starts here!

Our future starts here at Sunset Mesa Preschool! No two children are alike. As varied and individual as our world around us, so are children and the way they learn. Sunset Mesa has been fostering young children in academic excellence, strong character, and foundational learning for more than 60 years.

#### At Sunset Mesa's Preschool you will find:

Sunset Mesa School Excellence in Preschool & K-5 Education

- Small ratios. No more than 16 students. · Teachers who give personal attention to
- the learning styles of each child.
- A safe, accountable environment.
- · Students who stay with the same teacher and assistant throughout the day.
- · Children developing literacy and pre-reading skills before going to kindergarten.
- A learning community that values dignity, self-discipline and respect for self and others.
- Before and after school care from 7am-6pm.

2900 Morris NE 87112 505-298-7626 sunset-mesa.com



#### MONTGOMERY & ANDREWS LAW FIRM



Montgomery & Andrews, P.A. proudly announces that **Jesse D. Hale** has joined the Firm. Mr. Hale graduated from the University of New Mexico, *cum laude*, in 2008, and received his Juris Doctorate, *cum laude*, from the University of New Mexico in 2013. During law school, Jesse served as a board member for the Association of Public Interest Law and the student chapter of the American Civil Liberties Union.

Mr. Hale will focus on healthcare and hospital law and general civil litigation matters.

325 Paseo de Peralta Santa Fe, N.M. 87501 505-982-3873 100 Sun Avenue NE, Suite 410 Albuquerque, N.M. 87109 505-884-4200

### www.montand.com

#### You spent years preparing **500 MARQUETTE** for the Bar Exam... **Urban Luxury Call for details** 505 883 7676 Luckily, you could save right now with **GEICO'S SPECIAL DISCOUNT.** >> Class A Landmark Building Years of preparation come down to >> Great downtown location a couple days of testing and anxiety. >> Landlord owned-On-site parking Fortunately, there's no studying required >>> Balcony suites available to save with a special discount from >> Incredible views GEICO just for being a member of State Bar of New Mexico. Let your professional >> Flexible floor plans status help you save some money. Get a free quote. CEICO 1-800-368-2734 Colliers geico.com/bar/SBNM INTERNATIONA THE **MENTION YOUR STATE BAR OF NEW MEXICO** RMR RMR Real Estate Services **MEMBERSHIP TO SAVE EVEN MORE.** GROUP a division of The RMR Group Accelerating success. Some discounts, coverages, payment plans and features are not available in all states or in al GEICO companies. See geico.com for more details. GEICO and Affiliates. Washington DC 20076. GEICO Gecko image © 1999-2012. © 2012 GEICO.





11811 North Tatum Boulevard Suite #1062 Phoenix, Arizona 85028 Announcing the opening of our new office! We are now honored to serve Arizona and New Mexico families.

We work alongside your client's investment advisor

www.ziatrust.com | 800.996.9000



Fastcase is a free member service that includes cases, statutes, regulations, court rules, constitutions, and free live training webinars. Visit www.fastcase.com/webinars to view current offerings.

> For more information, visit www.nmbar.org, or contact April Armijo, aarmijo@nmbar.org or 505-797-6086.

The Law Office of George "Dave" Giddens is now:

Bankruptcy Creditor's Rights



GIDDENS|GATTON|JACOBUS|P.C.

Personal Injury Employment Law Business Law Real Estate Law

## EXPERTISE WITH *Compassion*.

Christopher M. Gatton Jesse Jacobus George "Dave" Giddens

505.271.1053 www.GiddensLaw.com

10400 Academy Rd NE. | Suite 350 | Albuquerque, NM 87111







## ROBLES, RAEL & ANAYA, P.C. is pleased to welcome **RANDY M. AUTIO** to our firm

Randy brings with him 25 years of unparalleled experience in local government Law. He has served as an Assistant City Attorney for the City of Albuquerque, Los Alamos County Attorney and most recently as the County Attorney for Bernalillo County. Along the way, Randy served through two elections as Interim City Clerk for the City of Albuquerque and for almost a year was the Acting County Administrator for Los Alamos County.

WITH HIS WEALTH OF EXPERIENCE, RANDY IS A WELCOME ADDITION TO OUR TEAM.

#### 500 Marquette Ave NW, Suite 700, Albuquerque, NM 87102 (P) 505-242-2228 (F) 505-242-1106 | www.roblesrael.com

## Fraud, dispute, or damages? Turn to experience.

Build your case with expert witness testimony, investigative accounting, and compelling analysis from Moss Adams—a trusted business advisor for more than 100 years.

Jim Thompson, CPA, Partner | (505) 878-7208

WWW.MOSSADAMS.COM

MOSS-ADAMS LLP

Certified Public Accountants | Business Consultants





#### Helping law firms get paid.

IOLTA guidelines and the ABA Rules of Professional Conduct require attorneys to accept credit cards correctly. We guarantee complete separation of earned and unearned fees, giving you the confidence and peace of mind that your transactions are handled the right way.



www.LawPay.com/nmbar 866.376.0950 AffiniPay is a registered ISO/MSP of BMO Harris Bank, N.A., Chicago, IL



## Anita A. Kelly

RN, MEd, CRC, CDMS, CCM, CLCP



New Frontiers, Inc. 505.369.9309 www.newfrontiers-nm.org

## A Civilized Approach to Civil Mediation...

- Creating a safe and respectful environment for parties
- Facilitating communication and promoting understanding
- Focusing parties on prioritizing their interests and options
- Helping parties assess the strengths and weaknesses of their positions
- Assisting parties evaluate likely outcomes in Court if they cannot reach settlement
- Vigorous reality testing
- Creativity

Karen S. Mendenhall The Mendenhall Firm, P.C. (505) 243-3357 KarenM@Mendenhallfirm.com

## LETHERER INSURANCE CONSULTANTS, INC.

Representing 24 Insurance Companies





Don Letherer

Brian Letherer

We solve Professional Liability Insurance Problems

### We Shop, You Save. New programs for small firms.

dletherer@licnm.com • bletherer@licnm.com 505.433.4266 • www.licnm.com

### LAW OFFICE SPACE FOR LEASE **612 First Street NW**

- Professional decor, light, bright and spacious floor plan
- Beautiful atrium area for clients and receptionist
- 6 PRIVATE offices
- Conference room (s)
- PLENTY of on-site parking
- Security guard on duty
- Private showers with locker rooms
- New paint and carpet
- Additional basement storage
- FULL service lease rate



#### CALL TODAY 505.269.5771

April Ager Real Estate Consultant www.AprilAger.com

CoStar~ POWER BROKER

## Thank You to Holland & Hart

for its Generous Support of the Civil Legal Clinic!

The First Judicial District Court Access to Justice Committee and the Volunteer Attorney Program would like to thank the law firm of Holland & Hart, its attorneys, and staff for volunteering their time and expertise at its February 5, 2016 Civil Legal Clinic in Santa Fe. The 2016 Santa Fe Civil Legal Clinics take place the first Friday of every other month at the First Judicial District Courthouse in the 1st Floor Jury Room from 10 a.m. until 1 p.m. Eight individuals received assistance at the February clinic thanks to the dedication of six attorneys and a staff member from Holland & Hart and one Santa Fe attorney. Thank you:

Sheila Brown Michael Feldewert Jordan Kessler

Larry Montaño Adam Rankin **Robert Sutphin**  Deb Tupler Little West

Thank Ujou!

If you or your firm is interested in sponsoring a clinic, please contact Aja Brooks at ajab@nmlegalaid.org or 505-814-5033.



**Business Litigation Real Estate Litigation** 

## 242-1933

No need for another associate Bespoke lawyering for a new millennium THE BEZPALKO LAW FIRM Legal Research and Writing (505) 341-9353 www.bezpalkolawfirm.com

## JANE YOHALEM Appeals Specialist

(505) 988-2826 • jbyohalem@gmail.com

## Visit the State Bar of New Mexico's web site WWW.nmbar.org

#### Clemons & Company LLC John E. Clemons, CPA

We focus on your business so you can focus on the law

(505) 797-3373 john@clemonscpa.com

## Classified.

### Positions

#### Wealth Advisor New Mexico Bank & Trust Albuquerque, New Mexico Why New Mexico Bank & Trust

We offer friendly, exceptional service and great banking products. Our customers have the unique opportunity to develop relationships with banking professionals who care. We take pride in giving our customers the very best banking experience possible. New Mexico Bank & Trust is a member of Heartland Financial USA, Inc., a \$7.7 billion multibank holding company offering uniquely different banking solutions for business and personal clients. Heartland's independent community banks are chartered in the states of Iowa, Illinois, Wisconsin, New Mexico, Arizona, Montana, Colorado, Kansas, California and Minnesota. The Wealth Advisor is the primary relationship manager for High Net Worth individuals, businesses, and non-profit organizations for the financial planning, investment management and trust services provided by Wealth Advisory Services. Please submit your resume on our website at https://www.nmb-t.com/careers. EOE/AA Employer; M/F/Disabled/Vet

#### **Prosecutor Position Available**

The Twelfth Judicial District Attorney's Office in Otero/Lincoln County has job openings available for Deputy District Attorney, Senior Trial Attorney or Assistant Trial Attorney positions. Job requirements, qualifications, skills, and other information pertaining to this position can be viewed at the New Mexico District Attorneys' website at www.da.state.nm.us under personnel inquiries. Salary offered will be based on qualifications and experience and is consistent with the New Mexico District Attorney's Association Pay and Compensation Plan. Interested individuals should send a letter of interest and a resume to District Attorney, David Ceballes, 1000 New York Ave., Room 101, Alamogordo, NM 88310 or email at 12thda@da.state.nm.us.

#### Assistant General Counsel - Lawyer Advanced (NMDOT)

The New Mexico Department of Transportation is recruiting to fill a Lawyer Advanced position. The position provides representation of the Department in construction claims and litigation in state and federal court, in construction and procurementrelated administrative hearings, and in other practice areas as assigned by the General Counsel. Experience in construction litigation, governmental entity defense litigation or representation in complex civil litigation matters is highly desirable. Experience in environmental law, public works procurement or financing or transportation planning would be useful. The requirements for the position are a Juris Doctor Law degree from an accredited law school, a current license as a New Mexico attorney in good standing and a minimum of five (5) years of experience practicing law, of which three (3) years must be in litigation. The position is a Pay Band 80, annual salary range from \$44,782 to \$77,917 depending on qualifications and experience. All state benefits will apply. Overnight travel throughout the state, good standing with the New Mexico State Bar and a valid New Mexico driver's license are required. We offer the selected applicant a pleasant environment, supportive colleagues and dedicated support staff. Working conditions: Primarily in an office or courtroom setting with occasional high pressure situations. Interested persons must submit an on-line application through the State Personnel Office website at http:// www.spo.state.nm.us/, no later than the applicable closing date posted by State Personnel. Additionally, please submit a copy of your resume, transcripts and bar card to Shannell Montoya, Human Resources Division, New Mexico Department of Transportation, located at 1120 Cerrillos Road, Room 135, P.O. Box 1149, Santa Fe, New Mexico 87504. The New Mexico Department of Transportation is an equal opportunity employer.

#### 13th Judicial District Attorney Assistant Trial Attorney, Associate Trial Attorney

Assistant Trial Attorney - The 13th Judicial District Attorney's Office is accepting applications for entry to mid-level attorney to fill the positions of Assistant Trial Attorney. These positions require misdemeanor and felony caseload experience. Associate Trial Attorney - The 13th Judicial District Attorney's Office is accepting applications for entry level positions. These positions require misdemeanor, juvenile and possible felony cases. Upon request, be prepared to provide a summary of cases tried. Salary for each position is commensurate with experience. Send resumes to Reyna Aragon, District Office Manager, PO Box 1750, Bernalillo, NM 87004, or via E-Mail to: RAragon@da.state. nm.us. Deadline for submission of resumes: Open until positions are filled.

#### Associate

Caruso Law offices, an established Albuquerque plaintiff personal injury and wrongful death litigation firm, seeks associate for its growing statewide practice. Ideal candidate should have minimum 1 year of personal injury litigation experience. Salary dependent on experience. Submit resumes to Caruso Law Offices, PC, 4302 Carlisle NE, Albuquerque, NM 87107.

#### **Associate Attorney**

Riley, Shane & Keller, P.A., an AV-rated defense firm in Albuquerque, seeks an associate attorney for an appellate/research and writing position. We seek a person with appellate experience, an interest in legal writing and strong writing skills. The position will be full-time with flexibility as to schedule and an off-site work option. We offer an excellent benefits package. Salary is negotiable. Please submit a resumes, references and several writing samples to 3880 Osuna Rd., NE, Albuquerque, NM 87109 c/o Office Manager, (fax) 505-883-4362 or mvelasquez@rsk-law.com

#### Assistant General Counsel, Lawyer-Advanced (Position # 18544)

The New Mexico Department of Transportation is recruiting to fill a Lawyer-Advanced position. The position provides representation of the Department in matters involving employment and labor law, civil rights, torts, administrative law, and as otherwise assigned. The ideal candidate will provide the highest level of legal services, perform legal research, advise administration on matters of law and policy, and represent the Department in civil and administrative legal matters; including in litigious areas of civil rights, personnel, labor relations, torts, collections, and administrative law. The ideal candidate will both assist and act as lead counsel in complex litigation, determine legal position and strategy, assess litigation risk, draft and file legal documents, interview and prepare witnesses, manage caseloads, and keep the client administration informed. The ideal candidate will also independently conduct, lead and participate in negotiations and mediations in state and federal forums. The requirements for the position are a Juris Doctor Law degree from an accredited law school, a current license as a New Mexico attorney in good standing and a minimum of five (5) years of experience practicing law, of which at least three (3) years must be in areas of employment and labor law, tort law, and administrative law. The position is a Pay Band 80, annual salary range from \$44,782 to \$77,917, depending on qualifications and experience. All state benefits will apply. The position is located in Santa Fe. Overnight travel throughout the state, good standing with the New Mexico State Bar and a valid New Mexico or other state driver's license are required. We offer the selected applicant a pleasant environment, supportive colleagues and dedicated support staff. Working conditions are primarily in an office or courtroom setting with occasional high pressure situations. Interested persons must submit an on-line application through the State Personnel Office website at http://www.spo.state.nm.us/, no later than the applicable closing date posted by State Personnel. Additionally, please submit a copy of your resume, transcripts and bar card to Shannell Montoya, Human Resources Division, New Mexico Department of Transportation, located at 1120 Cerrillos Road, Room 135, P.O. Box 1149, Santa Fe, New Mexico 87504. The New Mexico Department of Transportation is an equal opportunity employer.

#### Law Clerk

The Pueblo of Laguna, located approximately 45 miles west of Albuquerque, NM, is seeking applicants for the following position: LAW CLERK: Assists in all aspects of legal services including performing legal analysis, researching and preparing legal files and documents. Maintains confidentiality of all privileged information. Detailed information, including minimum requirements, wage range, application form and instructions are available at www.lagunapueblo-nsn.gov

#### Assistant General Counsel, Lawyer-Advanced (Position # 18526)

The New Mexico Department of Transportation is recruiting to fill a Lawyer-Advanced position. The position provides representation of the Department in matters involving public finance, contracts, administrative law, and government procurement law. The ideal candidate will handle legal review and analysis of the Department's financial transactions, including grant and bonding matters; draft and review contracts; assist in compliance matters; review and provide analysis on proposed policies, regulations, and legislation; and perform other duties as assigned. The ideal candidate may also be assigned primary responsibility for matters relating to the Department's Transit & Rail, Planning and Traffic Safety Divisions. The ideal candidate must be able to interact with others professionally, attend frequent meetings, make presentations in a variety of contexts, and possess advanced legal-based skills in research, reading and writing. The requirements for the position are a Juris Doctor Law degree from an accredited law school, a current license as a New Mexico attorney in good standing and a minimum of five (5) years of experience practicing law, of which at least three (3) years must be in areas of contract law and financial transactions. The position is a Pay Band 80, annual salary range from \$44,782 to \$77,917, depending on qualifications and experience. All state benefits will apply. The position is located in Santa Fe. Overnight travel throughout the state, good standing with the New Mexico State Bar and a valid New Mexico or other state driver's license are required. We offer the selected applicant a pleasant environment, supportive colleagues and dedicated support staff. Working conditions are primarily in an office or courtroom setting with occasional high pressure situations. Interested persons must submit an on-line application through the State Personnel Office website at http://www.spo.state.nm.us/, no later than the applicable closing date posted by State Personnel. Additionally, please submit a copy of your resume, transcripts and bar card to Shannell Montoya, Human Resources Division, New Mexico Department of Transportation, located at 1120 Cerrillos Road, Room 135, P.O. Box 1149, Santa Fe, New Mexico 87504. The New Mexico Department of Transportation is an equal opportunity employer.

#### **Associate Attorney**

Madison & Mroz, P.A., an AV-rated civil defense firm, seeks an associate with three to five years' experience to assist with all aspects of our litigation practice. This person should have strong research and writing skills and the ability to work independently. We offer a competitive salary and excellent benefits. All inquiries will be kept confidential. Please forward CVs to: Jacqueline A. Olexy, P.O. Box 25467, Albuquerque, NM 87102.

#### Request for Applications City of Albuquerque Assistant City Attorney Position

Assistant City Attorney: Assistant City Attorney position available with the Litigation Division with desired experience in civil litigation handling pretrial discovery, motion practice, trial preparation, and trial. We are seeking attorneys who have an interest in defending civil rights, personal injury, and premises liability cases within a positive team environment. Salary will be based upon experience and the City of Albuquerque Attorney's Personnel and Compensation Plan with a City of Albuquerque Benefits package. Please submit resume to attention of "Litigation Attorney Application" c/o Ramona Zamir-Gonzalez, Executive Assistant; P.O. Box 2248, Albuquerque, NM 87103 or rzamirgonzalez@cabq.gov. Application deadline is Tuesday, May 17, 2016.

#### Bilingual Domestic Violence Family Law Attorney and Legal Director

Enlace Comunitario (EC), a social justice non-profit organization in Albuquerque, N.M. works to eliminate domestic violence in the immigrant community and is seeking applications for a Legal Director. With a staff of approximately 30, EC provides direct services to more than 750 survivors and child witnesses of domestic violence a year and engages former victims and community members in prevention and advocacy efforts. The legal department takes referrals for services from our client base. The Domestic Violence legal director represents EC clients and supervises the legal work of the department. The legal director must be an experienced and effective attorney, mentor and trainer. The legal director must lead the legal team in collaborating with the multi-disciplinary team at Enlace and work well with court personnel, other agencies and community members. The Legal Director is part of the leadership team and will work collaboratively to further EC's mission. Required: State of New Mexico Bar License or out of state license eligible for NM licensure. At least three years of family law practice experience for legal director position. Spanish/ English bilingual ability. Preferred: Preference will be given to individuals with experience working with domestic violence, immigrant rights and / or social justice issues. Competitive salary and benefits depending on experience. This is a full-time position. If interested, please send your resume and letter of interest to aslopez@enlacenm.org. More information about the position can be found on EC's web site. http://www.enlacenm.org/ Closing date: Open until filled.

#### Request for Applications City of Albuquerque Assistant City Attorney Position

Assistant City Attorney: Assistant City Attorney position available within the Safe City Strike Force Division, with primary duties to serve as a special prosecutor in the Metropolitan Court, Traffic Arraignments. Secondary duties are representing APD in DWI Vehicle Seizure and Forfeiture cases, which include weekly administrative hearings and district court proceedings. Other APD and IPRA matters may be assigned. Applicant must be admitted to the practice of law by the New Mexico Supreme Court and be an active member of the Bar in good standing. One (1) year of attorney experience, including knowledge of civil and/or criminal practice and procedures in the district and Metropolitan courts, is preferred, but not required. Spanish language fluency is preferred, but not required. A successful candidate will have strong communication skills and be able to work within a diverse legal team and interact daily with the public. Salary will be based upon experience and the City of Albuquerque Attorney's Personnel and Compensation Plan with a City of Albuquerque Benefits package. Please submit resume to attention of "Traffic Arraignment Attorney Application"; c/o Ramona Zamir-Gonzalez, Executive Assistant; P.O. Box 2248, Albuquerque, NM 87103 or rzamir-gonzalez@cabq.gov. Application deadline is Tuesday, May 17, 2016.

#### 6-12 Year Attorney (Albuquerque)

Houser & Allison, APC, a Commercial Litigation Law Firm with a focus on mortgage banking litigation is looking to expand its New Mexico office. We are looking for attorneys with 6-12 years' experience in the New Mexico area, including trial experience. The ideal candidate must have strong writing, research and communication skills. The candidate must be a self-starter and able to work independently. Resumes to: rnorman@ houser-law.com

#### **Dynamic Legal Assistant**

Dynamic legal assistant immediately needed for Sutin, Thayer and Browne. Should have 3-5 years' legal experience, including in civil litigation, and be organized, efficient, accurate and flexible. ProLaw experience preferred. Top benefits package in place; salary to be discussed. Email application to GLW@sutinfirm.com.

#### Legal Secretary/Legal Assistant

Downtown insurance defense firm seeking FT legal secretary with 3+ yrs. recent litigation experience. Current knowledge of State and Federal District Court rules a must. Prior insurance defense experience preferred. Strong work ethic, positive attitude, superior grammar, clerical and organizational skills required. Good benefits. Salary DOE. Send resume and salary history to: Office Administrator, Madison & Mroz, P.A., P.O. Box 25467, Albuquerque, NM 87125-5467 or fax to 505-242-7184.

#### Paralegal

Stiff, Keith & Garcia, LLC, a successful insurance defense firm, seeks sharp energetic paralegal. Must be a self-starter, detail-oriented, organized, and have excellent communication skills. A four-year degree or paralegal degree, and insurance defense and/or personal injury experience required. Bilingual in Spanish a plus. Please e-mail your resume and list of references to resumesub400@ gmail.com.

#### **Legal Assistant Position**

Sanchez & Pinon is looking for an experienced legal assistant to join our firm in Rio Rancho. We represent injured Plaintiffs and are looking for someone who is motivated, takes pride in their work and genuinely cares about our clients. Full time position with benefits. Email your cover letter and resume to asanchez@sanchezandpinon.com.

#### Paralegal

Busy personal injury firm seeks paralegal with experience in personal injury litigation. Ideal candidate must possess excellent communication, grammar and organizational skills. Must be professional, self-motivated and a team player who can multi-task. Salary depends on experience. Firm offers benefits. Fax resumes to (505) 242-3322 or email to: nichole@whitenerlawfirm.com

#### Law Firm Accounting Assistant

Yenson, Allen & Wosick, P.C., a mid-sized law firm, is looking for an accounting assistant. Knowledge of TABS3 billing software preferred. Responsibilities include set-up of cases for billing; invoice preparation; light bookkeeping, scanning and data entry; oral and written communications with clients; knowledge of MS Word and Excel. Part-time to full-time position, and flexible schedule available. Excellent work environment and benefits. Please send cover letter with salary requirements to Louis Marquez, at 4908 Alameda Blvd NW, Albuquerque, NM 87113 or at lmarquez@ylawfirm.com.

#### Paralegal

Need a team member for small law firm. Must have at least 3 years legal experience and have knowledge and experience with court filing, including e-filing; legal research; scheduling; client/court contact; working knowledge of Microsoft Office Suite programs; document formatting; working with computers; and AP/ AR. Excellent working atmosphere. Email resume to mickey@mickeylawyer.com.

#### Legal Assistant

Stiff, Keith & Garcia, a small, downtown law firm seeks experienced legal assistant. Must have college degree and 2 years of experience in insurance defense as lead secretary or 5 years of experience in insurance defense or personal injury. Requires independent work and client contact. People skills are a must to effectively work with our team. Excellent salary and benefits. Send resume and references to resumesub400@gmail.com.

#### Legal Assistant

Busy personal injury firm seeks legal assistant to handle pre-litigation cases. Ideal candidate will be responsible for ordering medical records and bills, drafting demand packages, speaking with client, medical providers and insurance adjusters. Spanish speaking a plus but not required. Salary depends on experience. Firm offers benefits. Fax resume to 505-242-3322 or Email resumes to: nichole@ whitenerlawfirm.com

#### Legal Assistant/Paralegal

Extremely competitive salary and benefits, including medical, dental, 401k, and bonuses / incentives. We are a growing plaintiffs personal injury law firm. Must be enthusiastic, confident, a great team player, a self-starter, and able to multi-task in a fast-paced environment. Experience in plaintiffs personal injury law helpful. 8-5 M-F with a hard-working and friendly team. Email resume to Sharon@ ParnallLaw.com and print "Apples" in the subject line.

#### Paralegal

Robles, Rael & Anaya, P.C. is seeking a paralegal for its civil defense practice. Firm primarily represents governmental entities. Practice involves general civil representation, civil rights defense, and complex litigation. Three years' experience or Paralegal Certificate preferred. Competitive salary and benefits. Please submit resumes to jr@roblesrael.com

#### **Positions Wanted**

#### Legal Assistant/Paralegal Seeks FT Employment

8 yrs. exp., P/I, Ins. Def., W/C, Gen./Civil Litigation, Transcription, Type 60 wpm, Draft Corres./Basic Pldgs., Proofrdg./ Formatting,Odyssey-CM/ECF-WCA, Cust. Svc., Client Interaction/Communication, Prepare/Answer Discovery, Med. Rcrd/Bill Requests, Notary. Word-Excel-Outlook-Email, Calendar/File Maintenance, A/R, A/P. Passionate, Hard-Working, Attn./Detail, Punctual, Quick Study, Multi-Tasker, Profssnl. Able to start in 2 weeks. For Resume, Salary Expectations and References, please contact LegalAssistant0425@yahoo.com.

#### **Part-Time or Contract**

Attorney/Registered Nurse licensed to practice law in New Mexico since 1988 with 20+ years of experience in medical malpractice litigation. I am interested in part-time or contract work. Lawoffice031@gmail.com (505) 269-3757.

#### Services

#### Briefs, Research, Appeals—

Leave the writing to me. Experienced, effective, reasonable. cindi.pearlman@gmail.com (505) 281 6797

#### **Contract Paralegal**

Contract paralegal with 25+ years of experience available for help with all aspects of civil litigation, working from my own office. Excellent references. civilparanm@gmail.com.

#### **Experienced Researcher and Writer**

Experienced researcher and writer available to write briefs, motions, and memoranda on a freelance basis. J.D., Order of the Coif, three clerkships. Email: contractlegalwriter@ gmail.com

### **Office Space**

#### **Office Building For Lease**

Office building for lease adjacent to State Capitol Complex and Supreme Court by owner. 3 offices, conference room, waiting and support staff area. 505 988 2970

#### 823 Gold Ave SW

Charming Victorian house, beautifully restored. Ideal location near courthouses. Plenty of free parking. Has served as law offices since 1990's. 2075 sq ft, plus storage basement and detached garage. New hickory hardwood flooring. For sale: \$279,000. Liska Maddox, 505-764-0400

#### 503 Slate NW

503 Slate NW, Affordable, five large offices for rent, with secretarial area, located within one block of the courthouses. Rent includes parking, utilities, phones, fax, wireless internet, janitorial services, and part-time bilingual receptionist. All offices have large windows and natural lighting with views of the garden and access to a beautiful large conference room. Call 261-7226 for appointment.

#### Miscellaneous

#### Will Search

Looking for a will for Helen Villaneuva Montoya a/k/a Helen Villanueva Cordova born 6/1/1923, died 12/5/2012. Lived in Albuquerque most of her life. If you have any information, please contact Michael Hughes, Silva & Associates, PC, at 505-246-8300.

Official Publication of the STATE BAR of NEW MEXICO

## SUBMISSION DEADLINES

All advertising must be submitted via e-mail by 4 p.m. Wednesday, two weeks prior to publication (*Bulletin* publishes every Wednesday). Advertising will be accepted for publication in the *Bar Bulletin* in accordance with standards and ad rates set by the publisher and subject to the availability of space. No guarantees can be given as to advertising publication dates or placement although every effort will be made to comply with publication request. The publisher reserves the right to review and edit ads, to request that an ad be revised prior to publication or to reject any ad. **Cancellations must be received by 10 a.m. on Thursday, 13 days prior to publication.** 

> For more advertising information, contact: Marcia C. Ulibarri at 505-797-6058 or email mulibarri@nmbar.org

## **CLE** Planner



### **Spring Elder Law Institute**

Friday, May 13, 2016 • 8:30 a.m.-4:30 p.m. **State Bar Center, Albuquerque** 



10.0 G 2.0 EP

une 16-17

#### \$249: Standard Fee \$219: Co-sponsoring section members, government and legal services attorneys, and Paralegal Division members \$279: Webcast Fee Co-sponsor: Elder Law Section

-	
8 a.m.	Registration and Continental Breakfast
8:30 a.m.	Planning for Beneficiaries with Special Needs
	Kristen M. Lewis, Gambrell & Russell, LLP
10:30 a.m.	Break
10:45 a.m.	Life Care Planning in Estate Planning
	Joan Schofield, RN, BSN, MBA, CNLCP, MedView Med-Legal &
	Case Management Specialists
11:45	Lunch (provided at the State Bar Center)
	Annual Elder Law Section Meeting

#### 12:45 p.m. Legislative Update for Special Needs Johanna Pickel, Johanna Pickel LLC 1:30 p.m. Break The ABLE Act 1:45 p.m. Nell Graham Sale, Pregenzer Baysinger Wideman & Sale PC 2:45 p.m. Break 3:00 p.m. **Advanced Special Needs Trust Drafting** Kristen M. Lewis, Smith, Gambrell & Russell, LLP 4:30 p.m.

Adjournment

#### **Ninth Annual New Mexico Legal Service Providers Conference: Holistically Addressing Poverty and Advancing Equity for Women and Families in New Mexico**



\$145: Standard Fee

#### \$125: Government, legal services attorneys, Paralegal Division members **JUNE 16** 8:15 a.m. **Registration and Continental Breakfast** Equal Means Equal: The New Math for Women and Girls 8:30 a.m. in New Mexico Pamelva Herndon, Southwest Women's Law Center 9 a.m. State Plan: What is it? Why Do We have it? How do We Use It? Ed Marks, New Mexico Legal Aid Inc. Holistically Addressing the Plunge into Poverty 10: a.m. Alexandria Taylor, Valencia Shelter Service; Jessica Martinez, Enlace Communitario; Rep. Deborah Armstrong, (D) Bernalillo County; Dorene Kuffer, Law Office of Dorene A. Kuffer, PC 10:45 a.m. Break Holistically Addressing the Plunge into Poverty, cont. 11 a.m. 11:45 a.m. Lunch (provided at the State Bar Center) **Afternoon Education Tracks** 1 p.m. Track A: Litigation Tools—Exposing the Shadow **Economy: Finding Hidden Assets & Income** Michael Corwin, Corwin Research & Investigations; Mary Ann Burmester, New Mexico Divorce and Custody Law, LLC Track B: N.M. HSD Administrative Fair Hearings & **Appeals to District Courts** Tim Gardner, Disability Rights New Mexico 2:30 p.m. Break 2:45 p.m. Extended Families: Benefits & Burdens Larry Kronen and Jennifer Romero, Pegasus Legal Services for Children 4:15 p.m. Adjourn

JUNE 17	
8:00 a.m.	Continental Breakfast
8:30 a.m.	Morning Education Tracks
	Track A: Not Your Every Day Family Law Issues
	Track B: The A-B-C (and D's) of Medicare
	Michael Parks and Juan Martinez, Senior Citizens Law Office
10 a.m.	Break
10:15 a.m.	Bankruptcy and Collections—Legal Sword or
	Legal Shield?
11:45 a.m.	Lunch (provided at the State Bar Center)
1 p.m.	Afternoon Education Tracks
	Track A: Kids in Poverty
	Yael Cannon, UNM School of Law; Cristen Conley, Corinne
	Wolfe Center for Child and Family Justice Center; Veronica
	Garcia, Voices for Children
	Track B: Subsidized Housing 101
	Tom Prettyman, New Mexico Legal Aid Inc.; Richard Weiner
	Legal Resources for the Elderly Program
2:30 p.m.	Break
2:45 p.m.	Legal Services in New Mexico and our Professional
	Obligations (EP)
	Hon. Sarah Singleton, First Judicial District Court
4:45 p.m.	Adjourn



Register online at **www.nmbar.org** or call 505-797-6020.

## 2016 Annual Meeting– Bench & Bar Conference



Aug. 18-20, 2016 • Buffalo Thunder Resort & Casino • Santa Fe



Keynote Speaker: Ruth Bader Ginsburg Associate Justice, U.S. Supreme Court



Accommodations at the Buffalo Thunder Resort & Casino Take advantage of special room rates through July 27 Book online at http://goo.gl/ZD7qy3 or call 1-877-848-6337 and mention the State Bar of New Mexico



Explore the Annual Meeting www.nmbar.org > for Members > Annual Meeting

For information on sponsorship opportunities, *Annual Meeting Program* advertising or exhibit space, contact Stephanie Wagner, development director, at swagner@nmbar.org or 505-797-6007

